



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 14 May 2024 – Morning**

**AS Level Sociology**

**H180/01 Socialisation, culture and identity**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A.
- Choose **one** option in Section B and answer **all** the questions for that option.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **75**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **4** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Section A

Look at the source material.

Source A



Worker on a building site

Source B



Judge sentencing an offender

- 1 Define the concept of consumer culture. [4]
- 2 With reference to **Source A**, identify and briefly explain **two** characteristics of working class identity. [6]
- 3 Using **Source B** and your wider sociological knowledge, explain how individuals are controlled through formal agencies of social control. [8]
- 4 Outline and briefly evaluate the view that nurture is more influential than nature for shaping human behaviour. [12]

**Section B**

Choose **one** option from this section and answer **all** the questions for that option.

**OPTION 1**

**Families and relationships**

- 5 Define and briefly explain the concept of non-family households. [5]
- 6\* Identify and briefly explain **two** reasons for the rise in cohabitation. [8]
- 7\* Explain how ethnicity affects family diversity. [12]
- 8\* Evaluate the sociological view that relationships between parents and children have changed. [20]

**OPTION 2**

**Youth subcultures**

- 9 Define and briefly explain the concept of hybrid subcultures. [5]
- 10\* Identify and briefly explain **two** examples of anti-school subcultures. [8]
- 11\* Explain the reasons why females have been ignored in the study of gangs. [12]
- 12\* Evaluate the view that youth culture is about resistance. [20]

**OPTION 3**

**Media**

- 13 Define and briefly explain how the media affects its audience in an indirect way. [5]
- 14\* Identify and briefly explain **two** features of the postmodern view of the media. [8]
- 15\* Explain how media representations of age groups remain stereotypical. [12]
- 16\* Evaluate the view that media representations of social classes are negative. [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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