

Please write clearly in	n block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
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	I declare this is my own work.

GCSE GEOGRAPHY

Paper 1 Living with the physical environment

Friday 17 May 2024

Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the OS map key insert (enclosed)
- a pencil
- a rubber
- a ruler.

You may use a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.

Answer all questions in Section A and Section B.

Answer two questions in Section C.

Question 3 (Coasts), Question 4 (Rivers), Question 5 (Glacial)

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
TOTAL	

- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each
 page or on blank pages.
- If you need additional extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 88.
- Spelling, punctuation, grammar and specialist terminology will be assessed in Question 01.11.



For the multiple-choice questions, shade the circle next to the correct answer.

CORRECT METHOD

WRONG METHODS | S

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.

Section A The challenge of natural hazards

Answer all questions in this section.

Question 1 The challenge of natural hazards

Study Figure 1, a map showing the extent of Arctic sea ice in September 2020 and the average extent of Arctic sea ice in September from 1981 to 2010.

Figure 1 Pacifić Extent of sea September 20 Greenland Arctic Atlantic Ocean Russia Svalbard

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0 1.1			extent of Arcti			with the
	average exteri		ioc in ocpicino	CI IIOIII 1001 C	0 20 10.	[2 marks]
	_					
	Study Figure 2 1980 to 2020.	2 , data showin	g changes in th	e volume of A	rctic sea ice fro	om
	1000 to 2020.		Figu			
			All figures	s are km³		
	Year	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
	April	32 200	29 900	27 400	23 900	22 600
	September	16 300	13 800	11 000	4 700	4 400
0 1.2	Using Figure 2 to 2020.	2 , calculate the	e mean volume	of Arctic sea id	ce in April fron	า 1980
	Shade one cire	cle only.				[1 mark]
	A 24 100 km	1 ³	0			
	B 25 400 km	1 ³	0			
	C 26 300 km	1 ³	0			
	D 27 200 km	1 ³	0			
0 1.3	Using Figure 2 September 19		e difference in t ber 2020.	ne volume of A	arctic sea ice fr	om [1 mark]
						km³



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0 1.4	Suggest how changes in the extent of Arctic sea ice are evidence of climate change. [2 marks]
	Study Figure 3 , a poster and some news headlines about the United Nations (UN) International Climate Change Conference held in Glasgow in November 2021. Figure 3
	UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE UK 2021 IN PARTNERSHIP WITH ITALY
countri	climate action by all es needed to meet to reduce use of target', says UN. Agreement made to reduce use of fossil fuels. Aid increased to poorest countries that are experiencing the worst impacts of climate change.
0 1.5	'International agreements are essential for managing climate change.'
	Do you agree? Explain your answer. Use Figure 3 and your own understanding. [4 marks]



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	Question 1 continues on the next page	



Study Figure 4, a map showing tectonic plates and plate margins near South America.

Figure 4

Map not reproduced here due to third party copyright restrictions.

0 1. 6 Using **Figure 4**, name the type of plate margin shown at **X**.

[1 mark]

Using **Figure 4**, which statement describes the movement of plates at **X**?

Shade **one** circle only.

[1 mark]

- A The Nazca Plate is moving away from the South American Plate.
- **B** The Nazca Plate is moving under the South American Plate.
- C The South American Plate is moving alongside the Nazca Plate.
- **D** The South American Plate is moving under the Antarctic Plate.



	Using Figure 4 , suggest one reason why new crust is formed at the location labelled Y .
	[1 mark]
0 1.9	Explain why people continue to live in areas that are at risk from a tectonic hazard. [6 marks]
	Extra space
	Question 1 continues on the next page

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Study either Figure 5 or Figure 6.

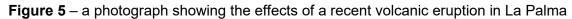




Figure 6 – a photograph showing the effects of a recent earthquake in the Philippines





0 1 1 0 Haine Figure 6 on Figure 6 when two princes of the state of the second series of	Do not write outside the box
0 1 . 1 0 Using Figure 5 or Figure 6 , give two primary effects of either volcanic eruptions or earthquakes.	JUX
[2 marks]	
1	
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Question 1 continues on the next page	



Study **Figure 7**, showing some immediate and long-term responses to tropical storms.

Figure 7

Rescue people that are trapped

Provide medical support for injured people

Improve forecasting and early warning systems

Repair transport routes

Set up temporary shelters

Improve building regulations

0 1 . 1 1	'Both immediate and long-term responses are needed after a tropical storm.'
	Discuss this statement.
	Use Figure 7 and an example of a tropical storm you have studied. [9 marks] [+ 3 SPaG marks]



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End of Section A

Turn over for Section B



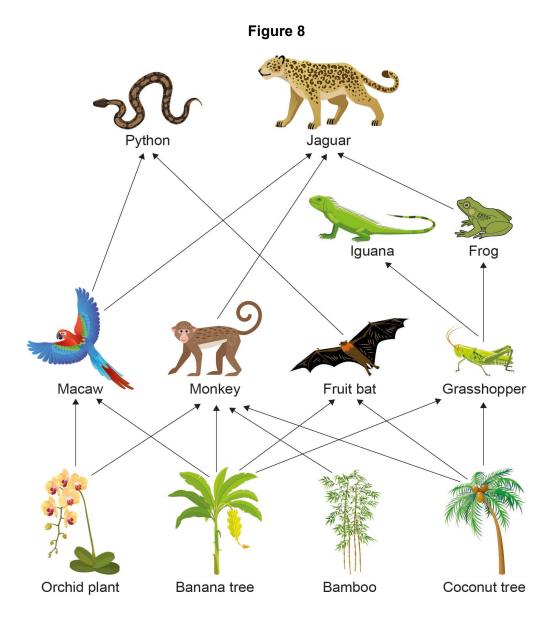
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Section	В :	The	livina	world

Section B. The living world		
	Answer all questions in this section.	
Question 2	The living world	
0 2 . 1	Outline one reason why there are high levels of biodiversity in the tropical rainforest. [2 mark	s]
		_
		_
0 2 . 2	State one threat to biodiversity in the tropical rainforest.	-
	[1 mar	k]
		_ _



Study **Figure 8**, a diagram showing how different plants and animals rely on each other as sources of food in the tropical rainforest.



0 2.3 Complete the following paragraph by choosing the correct words from the list below.

chain
consumer
increase
producer
reduce
web

Figure 8 is an example of a food _______. Orchid plants are an example of a ________. An increase in the number of jaguars is likely to _______ the number of monkeys.

[3 marks]



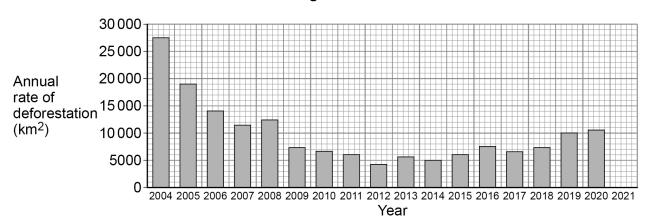
Figure 9 is a graph showing annual rates of deforestation in the Amazon rainforest, 2004–2021.

0 2.4 Complete Figure 9 below using the following data.

[1 mark]

Year	Annual rate of deforestation (km²)
2021	13 000

Figure 9



0 2. 5 Using Figure 9, which of the following statements is true?

Shade **one** circle only.

[1 mark]

- A Annual rate of deforestation has increased every year since 2010.
- **B** Annual rate of deforestation was highest in 2020.
- C Annual rate of deforestation was lowest in 2012.
- **D** Annual rate of deforestation was twice as high in 2005 as it was in 2020. □



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0 2 . 6	Suggest how deforestation in the tropical rainforest can be caused by a range of different activities. Use a case study.	
	[6 marks]	1
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0 2 . 7	Outline one way selective logging can be used to manage the rainforest sustainably. [1 mark]	1
	•	
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	Question 2 continues on the next page	





Study either **Figure 10** or **Figure 11**, photographs showing soils in a hot desert and cold environment.

Figure 10 – hot desert





0 2.8 Using either Figure 10 or Figure 11, suggest one way the soil can be affected by the climate in either a hot desert or a cold environment.

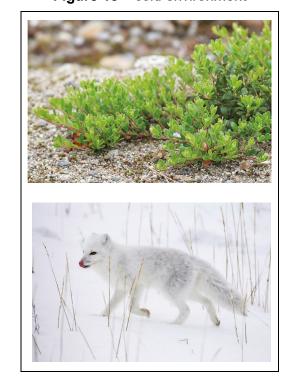
[1 mark]

Study **either Figure 12** or **Figure 13**, photographs showing plants and animals in hot desert and cold environments.

Figure 12 - hot desert



Figure 13 – cold environment





0 2 . 9	'Plants and animals need to have special adaptations to cope with extreme environments.'	
	Discuss this statement.	
	Use either Figure 12 or Figure 13 and your own understanding.	[9 marks]
	Tick (✓) the box to show which environment you have chosen.	
	Hot desert Cold environment	
	Extra space	



Turn over ▶

	Do not write outside the
	box
	25
End of Section B	



Section C Physical landscapes in the UK

Answer two questions from the following:

Question 3 (Coasts), Question 4 (Rivers), Question 5 (Glacial).

Question 3 Coastal landscapes in

0 3 . 1	What does 'managed retreat' mean?	
	Shade one circle only.	[1 mark]

Α	Allowing the sea to flood or erode an area of low-value land.	0

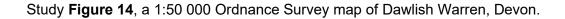
В	Building up dunes and increasing vegetation.	0
---	--	---

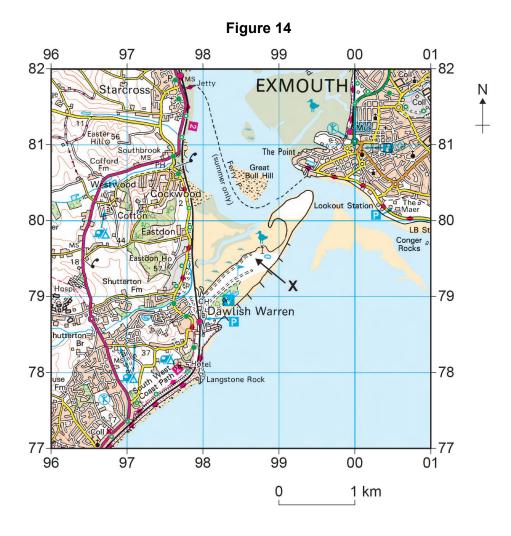
- C Using concrete or artificial structures to defend against natural processes.
- **D** Working with natural processes to restore beaches.

Question 3 continues on the next page









0 3. 2 Using **Figure 14**, which **one** of the following grid squares shows a shingle beach? Shade **one** circle only.

[1 mark]

A 9779

0

B 0079

0

C 9777

0

D 9980

0

0 3. Using **Figure 14**, identify **one** method of hard engineering shown in grid square 9879. **[1 mark]**



0 3.4	The area labelled X shows a coastal spit.
	Using Figure 14 , describe the size and shape of the spit. [2 marks]
	Size
	Shape
0 3.5	You have studied a coastal management scheme in the UK.
	Explain the effects of the scheme. [4 marks]
	Extra space
	Question 3 continues on the next page

2 1

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Study **Figure 15**, a photograph showing features of a coastal landscape.

Figure 15



Use Figure 15 and your own understanding.

[6 marks]

6 Explain how coastal landscapes are formed by different processes.



0 3.

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End of Question 3

Turn over for Question 4



Question 4 River landscapes in the UK

4 Which one of the following factors is most likely to cause river levels to rise quickly after heavy rainfall?

Shade **one** circle only.

[1 mark]

- Gentle slopes
 - 0
- В Forested land 0
- Permeable rocks
- D Steep slopes

Study Figure 16, a 1:50 000 Ordnance Survey map showing part of the River Witham in Lincolnshire.

Figure 16

07 80 09 10 73 Stainfield Fen 72 71 71 gton Fen Delph Fm 70 70 69 08 09 10 07 11 0 1 km

0 4.2		ing Figure 16 , measure the d point Y .	distance along the Old River Witham between point X	Do not write outside the box
	Sha	ade one circle only.	[1 mark]	
	Α	1.2 km	0	
	В	2.0 km		
	С	2.8 km	0	
	D	3.6 km	0	
0 4.3	Usi	ing Figure 16 , identify one i	method of hard engineering shown in grid square 0970. [1 mark]	
0 4.4			relief and drainage shown in grid square 0870. [2 marks]	
	Dra	ainage (water features)		
		Question 4 co	ontinues on the next page	



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Explain why the scheme was needed and how it works. [4 mar	ks]
Extra space	

Study **Figure 17**, a photograph showing features of a floodplain.

Figure 17





Explain how river features are created by erosion and deposition.	
Use Figure 17 and your own understanding.	[6 marks]
Extra space	

End of Question 4

Turn over for Question 5



Question 5 Glacial landscapes in the UK

0 5 . 1 What does abrasion mean?

Shade one circle only.

[1 mark]

- **A** Glacial ice moves in a circular motion causing hollows to form in the landscape.
- 0
- **B** Meltwater freezes beneath the ice and tears away pieces of loose rock.
- 0
- **C** Rocks trapped beneath the glacier scratch and smooth the bedrock underneath.
- 0
- **D** Water freezes in cracks and expands, causing the rock to break down.

0

Study Figure 18, a 1:50 000 Ordnance Survey map extract of part of Snowdonia.

Figure 18 70 71 72 73 74 13 13 Minffordd 11 11 Mynydd Dol-ffanog 10 10 09 09 71 72 73 70 74 0 1 km

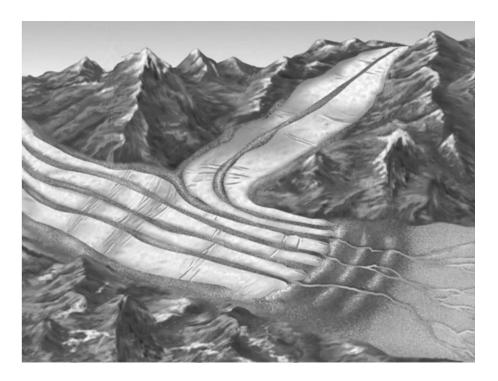
0 5.2	Usi	ng Figure 18 , which g	grid square shows part of a ribbon lake?	
	Sha	ade one circle only.		[1 mark]
				[i iliai kj
	Α	7013	0	
	В	7310	0	
	С	7109	0	
	D	7212	0	
0 5.3	Usi	ng Figure 18 , name c	one landform of glacial erosion shown in grid square 7	112. [1 mark]
0 5.4	valley floor between points X and Y . [2 marks]			
	Sna	ape of valley		
	Wic	dth of valley floor	m	
Question 5 continues on the next page				

0 5 . 5	You have studied a glaciated upland area in the UK.	Do not write outside the box
[0]3].[3]	Explain why this area attracts tourists.	
	[4 marks]	
	Extra space	



Study **Figure 19**, a diagram showing some features of glacial deposition.

Figure 19



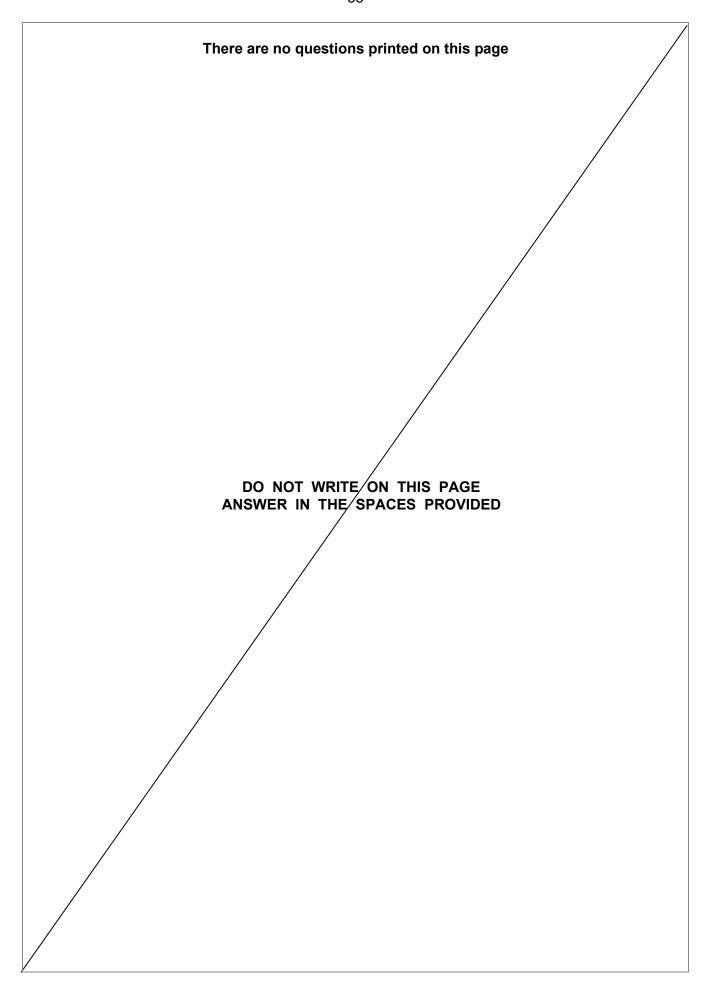
0 5 . 6	Explain the different ways that glacial material is transported and deposited.	
	Use Figure 19 and your own understanding.	[6 marks]

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Extra space		
	END OF QUESTIONS	







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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