



AS COMPUTER SCIENCE 7516/1

Paper 1

Mark scheme

June 2024

Version: 1.0 Final



2 4 6 A 7 5 1 6 / 1 / M S

Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

No student should be disadvantaged on the basis of their gender identity and/or how they refer to the gender identity of others in their exam responses.

A consistent use of 'they/them' as a singular and pronouns beyond 'she/her' or 'he/him' will be credited in exam responses in line with existing mark scheme criteria.

Further copies of this mark scheme are available from aqa.org.uk

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AS Computer Science

Paper 1 (7516/1) – applicable to all programming languages A, B, C, D and E

June 2024

The following annotation is used in the mark scheme:

- ;** - means a single mark
- //** - means alternative response
- /** - means an alternative word or sub-phrase
- A.** - means acceptable creditworthy answer
- R.** - means reject answer as not creditworthy
- NE.** - means not enough
- I.** - means ignore
- DPT.** - means 'Don't penalise twice'. In some questions a specific error made by a candidate, if repeated, could result in the loss of more than one mark. The **DPT** label indicates that this mistake should only result in a candidate losing one mark, on the first occasion that the error is made. Provided that the answer remains understandable, subsequent marks should be awarded as if the error was not being repeated.

Level of response marking instructions

Level of response mark schemes are broken down into levels, each of which has a descriptor. The descriptor for the level shows the average performance for the level. There are marks in each level.

Before you apply the mark scheme to a student's answer read through the answer and annotate it (as instructed) to show the qualities that are being looked for. You can then apply the mark scheme.

Step 1 Determine a level

Start at the lowest level of the mark scheme and use it as a ladder to see whether the answer meets the descriptor for that level. The descriptor for the level indicates the different qualities that might be seen in the student's answer for that level. If it meets the lowest level then go to the next one and decide if it meets this level, and so on, until you have a match between the level descriptor and the answer. With practice and familiarity you will find that for better answers you will be able to quickly skip through the lower levels of the mark scheme.

When assigning a level you should look at the overall quality of the answer and not look to pick holes in small and specific parts of the answer where the student has not performed quite as well as the rest. If the answer covers different aspects of different levels of the mark scheme you should use a best fit approach for defining the level and then use the variability of the response to help decide the mark within the level, ie if the response is predominantly level 3 with a small amount of level 4 material it would be placed in level 3 but be awarded a mark near the top of the level because of the level 4 content.

Step 2 Determine a mark

Once you have assigned a level you need to decide on the mark. The descriptors on how to allocate marks can help with this. The exemplar materials used during standardisation will help. There will be an answer in the standardising materials which will correspond with each level of the mark scheme. This answer will have been awarded a mark by the Lead Examiner. You can compare the student's answer with the example to determine if it is the same standard, better or worse than the example. You can then use this to allocate a mark for the answer based on the Lead Examiner's mark on the example.

You may well need to read back through the answer as you apply the mark scheme to clarify points and assure yourself that the level and the mark are appropriate.

Indicative content in the mark scheme is provided as a guide for examiners. It is not intended to be exhaustive and you must credit other valid points. Students do not have to cover all of the points mentioned in the Indicative content to reach the highest level of the mark scheme.

An answer which contains nothing of relevance to the question must be awarded no marks.

Examiners are required to assign each of the candidate's responses to the most appropriate level according to **its overall quality**, and then allocate a single mark within the level. When deciding upon a mark in a level, examiners should bear in mind the relative weightings of the assessment objectives.

eg

In question **11.1**, the marks available are as follows:

AO1 (knowledge)	1 mark
AO2 (analyse)	1 mark

In question **17.1**, the marks available for the AO3 elements are as follows:

AO3 (design)	2 marks
AO3 (programming)	6 marks

In question **18.1**, the marks available for the AO3 elements are as follows:

AO3 (design)	3 marks
AO3 (programming)	9 marks

Where a candidate's answer only reflects one element of the AO, the maximum mark they can receive will be restricted accordingly.

Qu		Marks
02	1	<p>2 marks for AO1 (understanding)</p> <p>Global variables accessible to all parts of the program // local variables accessible only in the program block/subroutine in which it was declared; Local variables declared in subroutine // global variable declared in main program block/outside subroutines; Local variables only use memory/exist while the program block/subroutine (in which they are declared) is executing;</p> <p>Max 2</p>
02	2	<p>2 marks for AO1 (understanding)</p> <p>Using local variables makes subroutine self-contained; Using local variables aids modularisation; Local variables use less memory // memory allocated to local variables can be reused when subroutine not in use; Variable names can be reused (in other parts of the program); Code is easier to re-use in other programs;</p> <p>A. Prevents unintended side-effects A. Easier debugging/maintenance/testing</p> <p>Max 2</p>
03		<p>3 marks for AO1 (understanding)</p> <p>Can get an overview of (the structure of) the program // code is easier to understand; Can break problem down into sub-tasks; Can re-use subroutines/modules; A. less duplication of code Can distribute (implementation of) subroutines/modules among team; Can test subroutines/modules independently // quicker/easier to debug/maintain // easier to locate errors;</p> <p>Max 3</p>

Qu		Marks	
04	1	<p>8 marks for AO3 (programming)</p> <p>Mark as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Correct variable declarations for Number1, Number2, Number, Count and initialisation; <p>Note to examiners: If a language allows variables to be used without explicit declaration, (eg Python), then this mark should be awarded if the correct variables exist in the program code and the first value they are assigned is of the correct data type.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Correct prompts "Enter an integer: " and Number1 assigned integer value entered by user and "Enter another integer: " and Number2 assigned integer value entered by user; Correct IF THEN ELSE statement syntax allowed by the programming language and correct condition; Correct assignments to Number in THEN and ELSE part; Loop iterates correct number of times; Correct condition to output X; Correct condition to output V; Correct output within loop without line feed; <p>I. case and minor typos</p> <p>Max 7 if code does not function correctly</p>	8
04	2	<p>Mark is for AO3 (evaluate)</p> <p>**** SCREEN CAPTURE ****</p> <p>Must match code from 04.1. Code for 04.1 must be sensible.</p> <p>Screen capture showing:</p> <pre>Enter an integer: 4 Enter another integer: 99 ////V////X////V////X////</pre>	1

Section B

Qu	Marks		
05	1	<p>Mark is for AO1 (knowledge)</p> <p>real/float/single/double/decimal;</p>	1
05	2	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>AverageWaitingTime/AverageQLength;</p> <p>R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case and spacing</p>	1
06	1	<p>Mark is for AO1 (knowledge)</p> <p>String;</p> <p>A. str A. an array/list of characters I. case</p>	1
06	2	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Answer / DataString / ThisBuyerID;</p> <p>A. BLANK (Python only) A. input, output, format (Java only) A. BuyerID R. self.BuyerID R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case and spacing</p> <p>Max 1</p>	1
07		<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>FindFreeTill/ChangeSettings;</p> <p>R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case and spacing</p>	1

Qu		Marks	
08		<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Otherwise there could be a serving time of 0; Should round up to the (whole) number of time units needed;</p> <p>A. by example such as: if speed = 3, items = 8 then this will take more than 2 time units.</p> <p>Max 1</p>	1
09		<p>2 marks for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>To finish serving all (waiting) buyers // there might be buyers left who haven't been served; ... and include them in the statistics; A. example of any statistic listed in the simulation statistics output.</p>	2
10	1	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>BuyerQ;</p> <p>R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case and spacing</p>	1
10	2	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Stats / Tills / Data;</p> <p>A. buyerInfo (Java only) R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case and spacing</p> <p>Max 1</p>	1

Qu	Marks		
11	1	<p><u>Procedural composition</u></p> <p>1 mark for AO1 (knowledge):</p> <p>Combining subroutines to form compound subroutines // a subroutine that calls other subroutines; A. another subroutine</p> <p>1 mark for AO2 (analyse):</p> <p>Several subroutines are combined to form the compound subroutine <code>Serving</code> // <code>FindFreeTill</code>, <code>ServeBuyer</code>, <code>UpdateStats</code>, <code>CalculateServingTime</code>, <code>IncrementTimeWaiting</code>, <code>UpdateTills</code>, <code>OutputTillAndQueueStates</code> are combined into one subroutine <code>Serving</code> (Note: 2 or more subroutines must be named);</p> <p>Several subroutines are combined to form the compound subroutine <code>QueueSimulator</code> // <code>ResetDataStructures</code>, <code>ChangeSettings</code>, <code>ReadInSimulationData</code>, <code>OutputHeading</code>, <code>BuyerArrives</code>, <code>Serving</code>, <code>TillsBusy</code>, <code>OutputTillAndQueueStates</code>, <code>OutputStats</code>, <code>UpdateTills</code> are combined into one subroutine <code>QueueSimulator</code> (Note: 2 or more subroutines must be named);</p> <p>Max 1</p> <p><u>Data composition</u></p> <p>1 mark for AO1 (knowledge):</p> <p>Combining data objects to form compound data;</p> <p>1 mark for AO2 (analyse):</p> <p>Several records of type <code>Q_Node</code> are combined to form the compound data structure <code>BuyerQ</code> // (three) values/data items are combined to make a <code>Q_Node</code> // <code>BuyerID</code>, <code>WaitingTime</code> and <code>ItemsInBasket</code> are combined to make a <code>Q_Node</code> // arrays;</p>	2

Qu		Marks	
11	2	<p>2 marks for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p><u>Procedural composition</u></p> <p>Some groups of subroutines need to be called in two places/more than one place // the group of subroutines in <code>Serving</code> need to be called during the main simulation time and also after buyers stop arriving; Less code is required if only one compound subroutine needs to be called; It improves understanding of code;</p> <p><u>Data composition</u></p> <p>Array elements are easier to address than individual variables; The grouped data items/record can be manipulated as one unit;</p> <p>Max 2</p> <p>Award marks for either procedural composition or data composition or both.</p>	2
12		<p>2 marks for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>As index into (elements of) the <code>Tills</code> data structure // to specify which array element should be used; Don't need to remember which element of the data structure is used when referring to it // code is easier to understand // the data structure can be changed / reordered and just by changing this value the program will still work;</p>	2
13	1	<p>2 marks for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>All queue records (apart from the first one); are moved one location (forward);</p>	2
13	2	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Buyers moving forward in/towards the front of/up the queue;</p>	1
14	1	<p>Mark is for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Divides <code>Stats[TOTAL_Q]</code> by <code>Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURENCE]</code>;</p>	1

Qu		Marks
14	2	<p>2 marks for AO2 (analyse)</p> <p>Stats[TOTAL_Q] has the length of the queue added onto it (in each time unit that there is a non-empty queue); Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] is incremented in each time unit that there is a (non-empty) queue;</p> <p>DPT within 14.2 reference to an index such as TOTAL_Q rather than the data to which it points, such as Stats[TOTAL_Q]</p>
15		<p>2 marks for AO3 (design)</p> <p>Need a 2D data structure/list of lists to store the queues // add a field to Q_Node to store which till the buyer is queuing for // add a queue/array/list to each Till/element of the Tills data structure;</p> <p>R. Use one array per Till</p> <p>Need code to allocate buyers to different queues // the code that moves someone out of the queue to be served would need changing // the code that moves everyone in the queue up would need changing // the code that displays the contents of the queue would need changing;</p>

Section C

Qu		Marks	
16	1	<p>7 marks for AO3 (programming)</p> <p>Marking guidance:</p> <p>Evidence of AO3 programming – 7 marks:</p> <p>Evidence of programming to look for in response:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Constant declared and used as index (any index between 6 and 9) for <code>Stats</code>; 2. If queue length not less than 5 ... // if queue length equals 5 ...; 3. ... Increment count of shuns in <code>Stats</code> data structure; R. if not within a selection structure. 4. ... Output buyer number and message; R. if not within a selection structure. 5. ... If number of tills is less than <code>MAX_TILLS</code> ...; R. if not within a selection structure. 6. Increment <code>NoOfTills</code>; R. if not within a nested selection structure. 7. In <code>OutputStats</code> output number of total shuns with suitable message; <p>Max 6 if any errors</p>	7
16	2	<p>Mark is for AO3 (evaluate)</p> <p>**** SCREEN CAPTURE ****</p> <p>Must match code from 16.1, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 16.1 must be sensible.</p> <p>Screen capture showing:</p> <pre>The simulation statistics are: ===== The maximum queue length was: 5 buyers The maximum waiting time was: 12 time units 33 buyers arrived during 50 time units The average waiting time was: 4.2 time units The average queue length was: 3.26 buyers 4 buyers did not need to queue 4 buyers turned away because the queue was too long</pre>	1

Qu	Marks		
17	1	<p>2 marks for AO3 (design) and 6 marks for AO3 (programming)</p> <p>Marking guidance:</p> <p>Evidence of AO3 design – 2 marks:</p> <p>Evidence of design to look for in response:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify the need for a loop or equivalent to initialise the till speeds/re-use loop in <code>ResetDataStructures</code>; 2. Recognise need to use <code>Tills</code> data structure to calculate serving time in <code>CalculateServingTime</code>; <p>Note: AO3 (design) points are for selecting appropriate techniques to use to solve the problem, so should be credited whether the syntax of programming language statements is correct or not and regardless of whether the solution works.</p> <p>Evidence of AO3 programming – 6 marks:</p> <p>Evidence of programming to look for in response:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Correctly calculate and store the default till speeds; 4. Correctly change the size of each element in <code>Tills</code>; 5. Add <code>Tills</code> to parameter list of <code>ChangeSettings</code> definition and call // add <code>Tills</code> to return value (Python) and assign in call to <code>ChangeSettings</code> in <code>QueueSimulator</code>; 6. Correctly set up loop to set the speed for each till; 7. Output suitable message to user including till number and default till speed; 8. Store till speed entered by user in correct element of <code>Tills</code>; <p>Max 7 if any errors</p>	8

Qu		Marks
17	2	<p>Mark is for AO3 (evaluate)</p> <p>**** SCREEN CAPTURE **** Must match code from 17.1, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 17.1 must be sensible.</p> <p>Screen capture showing:</p> <pre> ----- 5 B5 (2) B5 3 3 1 0 6 4 2 1 5 5 3 5 1 2 ** Start of queue ** *** End of queue *** ----- </pre>

Qu	Marks												
18	<p>1 3 marks for AO3 (design) and 9 marks for AO3 (programming) 12</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level</th> <th>Description</th> <th>Mark Range</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>A line of reasoning has been followed to arrive at a logically structured working or almost fully working programmed solution. All of the appropriate design decisions have been taken.</td> <td>9–12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>There is evidence that a line of reasoning has been partially followed. There is evidence of some appropriate design work. This is a partially working programmed solution.</td> <td>5–8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>An attempt has been made to amend the subroutine <code>Serving</code> and/or <code>OutputTillAndQueueStates</code>. Some appropriate programming statements have been written. There is little evidence to suggest that a line of reasoning has been followed or that the solution has been designed. The statements written may or may not be syntactically correct and the subroutines will have very little or none of the extra required functionality. It is unlikely that any of the key design elements of the task have been recognised.</td> <td>1–4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Marking guidance:</p> <p>Evidence of AO3 design – 3 marks:</p> <p>Evidence of design to look for in response:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Attempt to test for conditions to be served at express till (in <code>Serving</code>). 2. Recognise the need for a loop to find next buyer with < 10 items (in <code>ServeBuyerExpress</code>). 3. Recognise the need to move buyer records in <code>BuyerQ</code>. <p>Note: AO3 (design) points are for selecting appropriate techniques to use to solve the problem, so should be credited whether the syntax of programming language statements is correct or not and regardless of whether the solution works.</p> <p>Evidence of AO3 programming – 9 marks:</p> <p>Evidence of programming to look for in response:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Correct parameters and return values for <code>ServeBuyerExpress</code>. 5. Correct conditions for finding a buyer eligible for express till within loop. R. if multiple buyers would be found in a single method call. 6. Extract buyer data only if a buyer with less than 10 items has been found. 7. Correctly move buyer records in <code>BuyerQ</code>. 8. Output buyer ID. 9. Call <code>UpdateStats</code>. 10. Call <code>CalculateServingTime</code> with till 0 parameter. 11. Call <code>ServeBuyerExpress</code> under correct conditions (<code>QLength > 0</code> and till 0 free). 12. Till 0 stats included in <code>OutputTillAndQueueStates</code>. <p>Max 11 if code does not function correctly</p>	Level	Description	Mark Range	3	A line of reasoning has been followed to arrive at a logically structured working or almost fully working programmed solution. All of the appropriate design decisions have been taken.	9–12	2	There is evidence that a line of reasoning has been partially followed. There is evidence of some appropriate design work. This is a partially working programmed solution.	5–8	1	An attempt has been made to amend the subroutine <code>Serving</code> and/or <code>OutputTillAndQueueStates</code> . Some appropriate programming statements have been written. There is little evidence to suggest that a line of reasoning has been followed or that the solution has been designed. The statements written may or may not be syntactically correct and the subroutines will have very little or none of the extra required functionality. It is unlikely that any of the key design elements of the task have been recognised.	1–4
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Qu		Marks	
18	2	<p>Mark is for AO3 (evaluate)</p> <p>**** SCREEN CAPTURE **** Must match code from 18.1, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 18.1 must be sensible.</p> <p>If Question 17 has been implemented the output should be:</p> <hr/> <pre> 8 B7 (7) B7 0 2 0 5 4 1 1 2 7 3 2 6 3 0 ** Start of queue ** *** End of queue *** </pre> <hr/> <p>If Question 17 has not been implemented the output should be:</p> <hr/> <pre> 8 B7 (7) B7 0 3 0 4 5 2 1 1 8 1 2 4 5 0 ** Start of queue ** B6 3 25 *** End of queue *** </pre> <hr/>	1

VB.Net

04	1	<pre> Sub Main() Dim Number1, Number2, Number, Count As Integer Console.WriteLine("Enter an integer: ") Number1 = Console.ReadLine() 'MP1 Console.WriteLine("Enter another integer: ") Number2 = Console.ReadLine() 'MP2 If Number1 > Number2 Then 'MP3 Number = Number1 \ Number2 Else Number = Number2 \ Number1 'MP4 End If Count = 0 While Count <> Number 'MP5 Count = Count + 1 If (Count Mod 10) = 0 Then 'MP6 Console.WriteLine("X") Else If (Count Mod 5) = 0 Then 'MP7 Console.WriteLine("V") Else Console.WriteLine("/") 'MP8 End If End If End While Console.ReadLine() End Sub </pre>	8
16	1	<pre> ' indices for Stats data structure Const MAX_Q_LENGTH As Integer = 0 Const MAX_WAIT As Integer = 1 Const TOTAL_WAIT As Integer = 2 Const TOTAL_Q As Integer = 3 Const TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE As Integer = 4 Const TOTAL_NO_WAIT As Integer = 5 Const TOTAL_SHUNS As Integer = 6 'Q16 MP1 Sub BuyerArrives(Data(,) As Integer, BuyerQ() As Q_Node, ByRef QLength As Integer, BuyerNumber As Integer, ByRef NoOfTills As Integer, Stats() As Integer) If QLength < 5 Then 'Q16 MP2 Console.WriteLine(\$" B{BuyerNumber}({Data(BuyerNumber, ITEMS)})") BuyerJoinsQ(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber) Else Stats(TOTAL_SHUNS) += 1 'Q16 MP3 If NoOfTills < MAX_TILLS Then 'Q16 MP5 NoOfTills += 1 'Q16 MP6 End If Console.WriteLine(\$" B{BuyerNumber} has shunned the queue.") 'Q16 MP4 End If End Sub Sub OutputStats(Stats() As Integer, BuyerNumber As Integer, SimulationTime As Integer) Console.WriteLine("The simulation statistics are:") Console.WriteLine("=====") Console.WriteLine(\$"The maximum queue length was: {Stats(MAX_Q_LENGTH)} buyers") Console.WriteLine(\$"The maximum waiting time was: {Stats(MAX_WAIT)} time units") Console.WriteLine(\$" {BuyerNumber} buyers arrived during {SimulationTime} time units") </pre>	7

		<pre> Console.WriteLine(\$"The average waiting time was: {Math.Round(Stats(TOTAL_WAIT) / BuyerNumber, 1)} time units") If Stats(TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE) > 0 Then Console.WriteLine(\$"The average queue length was: {Math.Round(Stats(TOTAL_Q) / Stats(TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE), 2)} buyers") End If Console.WriteLine(\$"{Stats(TOTAL_NO_WAIT)} buyers did not need to queue") Console.WriteLine(\$"{Stats(TOTAL_SHUNS)} buyers shunned the queue" 'Q16 MP7 End Sub </pre>	
17	1	<pre> Sub ResetDataStructures(Stats() As Integer, Tills(,) As Integer, BuyerQ() As Q_Node) For i As Integer = 0 To 9 Stats(i) = 0 Next For Count As Integer = 0 To MAX_TILLS For i As Integer = 0 To 2 Tills(Count, i) = 0 Next Tills(Count, 3) = 7 - Count ' Q17 MP1 MP3 Next For i As Integer = 0 To MAX_Q_SIZE - 1 BuyerQ(i).BuyerID = BLANK BuyerQ(i).WaitingTime = 0 BuyerQ(i).ItemsInBasket = 0 Next End Sub Sub ChangeSettings(ByRef SimulationTime As Integer, ByRef NoOfTills As Integer, Tills(,) As Integer) 'Q17 MP5 part SimulationTime = 10 NoOfTills = 2 Console.WriteLine("Settings set for this simulation:") Console.WriteLine("=====") Console.WriteLine(\$"Simulation time: {SimulationTime}") Console.WriteLine(\$"Tills operating: {NoOfTills}") Console.WriteLine("=====") Console.WriteLine() Console.Write("Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: ") Dim Answer As String = Console.ReadLine() If Answer = "Y" Then Console.WriteLine(\$"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units") Console.Write("Simulation run time: ") SimulationTime = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()) While SimulationTime > MAX_TIME Or SimulationTime < 1 Console.WriteLine(\$"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units") Console.Write("Simulation run time: ") SimulationTime = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()) End While Console.WriteLine(\$"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}") Console.Write("Number of tills in use: ") NoOfTills = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()) While NoOfTills > MAX_TILLS Or NoOfTills < 1 Console.WriteLine(\$"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}") Console.Write("Number of tills in use: ") NoOfTills = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()) End While For count = 1 To NoOfTills ' Q17 MP6 Console.WriteLine(\$"Enter operator speed for till {count}.") Console.Write(\$"Default value is {Tills(count, 3)}:") ' Q17 MP7 Tills(count, 3) = Console.ReadLine() ' Q17 MP8 Next </pre>	8

		<pre> End If End Sub Sub CalculateServingTime(Tills(,) As Integer, ThisTill As Integer, NoOfItems As Integer) Dim ServingTime As Integer = (NoOfItems \ Tills(ThisTill, 3)) + 1 ' Q17 MP2 Tills(ThisTill, TIME_SERVING) = ServingTime Console.WriteLine(\$"{ThisTill,6}{ServingTime,6}") End Sub Sub QueueSimulator() Dim BuyerNumber As Integer = 0 Dim QLength As Integer = 0 Dim Stats(9) As Integer Dim Tills(MAX_TILLS, 3) As Integer ' Q17 MP4 Dim Data(MAX_TIME, 1) As Integer Dim BuyerQ(MAX_Q_SIZE - 1) As Q_Node Dim SimulationTime, NoOfTills, TimeToNextArrival, ExtraTime, TimeUnit As Integer ResetDataStructures(Stats, Tills, BuyerQ) ChangeSettings(SimulationTime, NoOfTills, Tills) ' MP5 part </pre>	
18	1	<pre> Sub ServeBuyerExpress(ByRef BuyerQ() As Q_Node, ByRef QLength As Integer, ByRef Stats() As Integer, ByVal Tills(,) As Integer) Dim BuyerID As String Dim WaitingTime, Items As Integer Dim pos As Integer = 0 While pos < QLength - 1 And BuyerQ(pos).ItemsInBasket > 9 ' Q18 MP2 MP5 pos += 1 End While If BuyerQ(pos).ItemsInBasket < 10 Then BuyerID = BuyerQ(pos).BuyerID ' Q18 MP6 WaitingTime = BuyerQ(pos).WaitingTime Items = BuyerQ(pos).ItemsInBasket For Count = pos To QLength - 1 ' Q18 MP3 MP7 BuyerQ(Count).BuyerID = BuyerQ(Count + 1).BuyerID BuyerQ(Count).WaitingTime = BuyerQ(Count + 1).WaitingTime BuyerQ(Count).ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ(Count + 1).ItemsInBasket Next BuyerQ(QLength).BuyerID = BLANK BuyerQ(QLength).WaitingTime = 0 BuyerQ(QLength).ItemsInBasket = 0 QLength -= 1 Console.Write(\$"{BuyerID,17}") ' Q18 MP8 UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime) ' Q18 MP9 CalculateServingTime(Tills, 0, Items) ' Q18 MP10 End If End Sub Sub Serving(Tills(,) As Integer, NoOfTills As Integer, BuyerQ() As Q_Node, ByRef QLength As Integer, Stats() As Integer) Dim TillFree As Integer Dim BuyerID As String = "" Dim WaitingTime As Integer = 0 Dim ItemsInBasket As Integer = 0 If QLength > 0 And Tills(0, TIME_SERVING) = 0 Then ' Q18 MP1 MP11 ServeBuyerExpress(BuyerQ, QLength, Stats, Tills) ' Q18 MP4 End If TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills) </pre>	12

```

While TillFree <> -1 And QLength > 0
    ServeBuyer(BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerID, WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket)
    UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime)
    CalculateServingTime(Tills, TillFree, ItemsInBasket)
    TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills)
End While
IncrementTimeWaiting(BuyerQ, QLength)
UpdateTills(Tills, NoOfTills)
If QLength > 0 Then
    Stats(TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE) += 1
    Stats(TOTAL_Q) += QLength
End If
If QLength > Stats(MAX_Q_LENGTH) Then
    Stats(MAX_Q_LENGTH) = QLength
End If
OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength)
End Sub

Sub OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills(,) As Integer, NoOfTills As Integer,
BuyerQ() As Q_Node, QLength As Integer)
    For i As Integer = 0 To NoOfTills ' Q18 MP12
        Console.WriteLine($"{i,36}{Tills(i, TIME_IDLE),5}{Tills(i,
TIME_BUSY),5}{Tills(i, TIME_SERVING),6}")
    Next
    Console.WriteLine("
** Start of queue **")
    For i As Integer = 0 To QLength - 1

Console.WriteLine($"{BuyerQ(i).BuyerID,57}{BuyerQ(i).WaitingTime,7}{Buyer
Q(i).ItemsInBasket,6}")
    Next
    Console.WriteLine("
*** End of queue ***")
    Console.WriteLine("-----")
    Console.WriteLine("-----")
End Sub

```

Python 3

04	1	<pre> Number1 = int(input("Enter an integer: ")) # MP1 Number2 = int(input("Enter another integer: ")) # MP2 if Number1 > Number2: # MP3 Number = Number1 // Number2 else: Number = Number2 // Number1 # MP4 Count = 0 while Count != Number: # MP5 Count += 1 if Count % 10 == 0: # MP6 print('X', end='') elif Count % 5 == 0: # MP7 print('V', end='') else: print('/', end='') # MP8 </pre>	8
16	1	<pre> # indices for Stats data structure MAX_Q_LENGTH = 0 MAX_WAIT = 1 TOTAL_WAIT = 2 TOTAL_Q = 3 TOTAL_Q_OCCURENCE = 4 TOTAL_NO_WAIT = 5 TOTAL_SHUNS = 6 # Q16 MP1 def BuyerArrives(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber, NoOfTills, Stats): if QLength < 5: # Q16 MP2 print(f" B{BuyerNumber}({Data[BuyerNumber][ITEMS]})") BuyerQ, QLength = BuyerJoinsQ(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber) else: Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS] += 1 # Q16 MP3 print(f"Buyer {BuyerNumber} shunned the queue") # Q16 MP4 if NoOfTills < MAX_TILLS: # Q16 MP5 NoOfTills += 1 # Q16 MP6 return BuyerQ, QLength, NoOfTills, Stats def OutputStats(Stats, BuyerNumber, SimulationTime): print("The simulation statistics are:") print("=====") print(f"The maximum queue length was: {Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH]} buyers") print(f"The maximum waiting time was: {Stats[MAX_WAIT]} time units") print(f"{BuyerNumber} buyers arrived during {SimulationTime} time units") AverageWaitingTime = round(Stats[TOTAL_WAIT] / BuyerNumber, 1) print(f"The average waiting time was: {AverageWaitingTime} time units") if Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURENCE] > 0: AverageQLength = round(Stats[TOTAL_Q] / Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURENCE], 2) print(f"The average queue length was: {AverageQLength} buyers") print(f"{Stats[TOTAL_NO_WAIT]} buyers did not need to queue") print(f"{Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS]} buyers turned away because the queue was too long") # Q16 MP7 </pre>	7
17	1	<pre> def ResetDataStructures(): Stats = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] Tills = [[0, 0, 0, 0] for i in range(MAX_TILLS + 1)] # Q17 MP4 for Count in range(MAX_TILLS + 1): # Q17 MP1 Tills[Count][3] = 7 - Count # Q17 MP3 </pre>	8

	<pre> BuyerQ = [Q_Node() for i in range(MAX_Q_SIZE)] return Stats, Tills, BuyerQ def ChangeSettings(Tills): # Q17 MP5 part SimulationTime = 10 NoOfTills = 2 print("Settings set for this simulation:") print("=====") print(f"Simulation time: {SimulationTime}") print(f"Tills operating: {NoOfTills}") print("=====") print() Answer = input("Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: ") if Answer == 'Y': print(f"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units") SimulationTime = int(input("Simulation run time: ")) while SimulationTime > MAX_TIME: print(f"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units") SimulationTime = int(input("Simulation run time: ")) print(f"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}") NoOfTills = int(input("Number of tills in use: ")) while NoOfTills > MAX_TILLS: print(f"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}") NoOfTills = int(input("Number of tills in use: ")) for Count in range(1, NoOfTills + 1): # Q17 MP6 Tills[Count][3] = int(input(f"Enter the till speed (items processed per time unit (default {Tills[Count][3]}) for till {Count}): ")) # Q17 MP7 MP8 return Tills, SimulationTime, NoOfTills def CalculateServingTime(Tills, ThisTill, NoOfItems): ServingTime = (NoOfItems // Tills[ThisTill][3]) + 1 # Q17 MP2 Tills[ThisTill][TIME_SERVING] = ServingTime print(f"{ThisTill:>6d}{ServingTime:>6d}") return Tills def QueueSimulator(): BuyerNumber = 0 QLength = 0 Stats, Tills, BuyerQ = ResetDataStructures() Tills, SimulationTime, NoOfTills = ChangeSettings(Tills) # Q17 MP5 part A. TILL_SPEED instead of 3 as index Alternative answer def ResetDataStructures(): Stats = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] Tills = [[0, 0, 0, 7 - i] for i in range(MAX_TILLS + 1)] # Q17 MP1 MP4 # Q17 MP3 BuyerQ = [Q_Node() for i in range(MAX_Q_SIZE)] return Stats, Tills, BuyerQ </pre>	
18	<pre> 1 def OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength): for i in range(0, NoOfTills + 1): # Q18 MP12 print(f"{i:>36d}{Tills[i][TIME_IDLE]:>5d}{Tills[i][TIME_BUSY]:>5d}{Tills[i][TIME_SERVING]:>6d}") print(" ** Start of queue **") for i in range(QLength): print(f"{BuyerQ[i].BuyerID:>57s}{BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime:>7d}{BuyerQ[i].ItemsInBasket:>6d}") print(" *** End of queue ***") print("-----") </pre>	12

```

def ServeBuyerExpress (Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats):
    # find a buyer with fewer than 10 items
    Found = False
    EndOfQ = False
    NextInQ = 0
    while not Found and not EndOfQ: # Q18 MP2 # MP5
        if BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket < 10:
            Found = True
        else:
            NextInQ += 1
            if NextInQ == QLength:
                EndOfQ = True
    if Found:
        # move buyer out # Q18 MP6
        ThisBuyerID = BuyerQ[NextInQ].BuyerID
        WaitingTime = BuyerQ[NextInQ].WaitingTime
        ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket
        # close gap in queue
        for Count in range(NextInQ, QLength): # Q18 MP3 # Q18 MP7
            BuyerQ[Count].BuyerID = BuyerQ[Count + 1].BuyerID
            BuyerQ[Count].WaitingTime = BuyerQ[Count + 1].WaitingTime
            BuyerQ[Count].ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ[Count + 1].ItemsInBasket
        # blank last element
        BuyerQ[QLength].BuyerID = BLANK
        BuyerQ[QLength].WaitingTime = 0
        BuyerQ[QLength].ItemsInBasket = 0
        QLength -= 1
        print(f"{ThisBuyerID:>17s}", end='') # Q18 MP8
        # update stats #Q18 MP9
        Stats = UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime)
        # serve buyer at till 0 # Q18 MP10
        Tills = CalculateServingTime(Tills, 0, ItemsInBasket)
    return Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats

def Serving(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats):
    if QLength > 0: # Q18 MP1
        if Tills[0][TIME_SERVING] == 0: # Q18 MP11
            Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats = ServeBuyerExpress (Tills, BuyerQ, QLength,
Stats) # Q18 MP4
            TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills)
            while TillFree != -1 and QLength > 0:
                BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerID, WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket = ServeBuyer(BuyerQ,
QLength)
                Stats = UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime)
                Tills = CalculateServingTime(Tills, TillFree, ItemsInBasket)
                TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills)
            BuyerQ = IncrementTimeWaiting(BuyerQ, QLength)
            Tills = UpdateTills(Tills, NoOfTills)
            if QLength > 0:
                Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] += 1
                Stats[TOTAL_Q] += QLength
            if QLength > Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH]:
                Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] = QLength
            OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength)
    return Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats

```

Python 2

04	1	<pre>import sys Number1 = int(raw_input("Enter an integer: ")) # MP1 Number2 = int(raw_input("Enter another integer: ")) # MP2 if Number1 > Number2: # MP3 Number = Number1 // Number2 else: Number = Number2 // Number1 # MP4 Count = 0 while Count != Number: # MP5 Count += 1 if Count % 10 == 0: # MP6 sys.stdout.write('X') elif Count % 5 == 0: # MP7 sys.stdout.write('V') else: sys.stdout.write('/') # MP8</pre>	8
16	1	<pre># indices for Stats data structure MAX_Q_LENGTH = 0 MAX_WAIT = 1 TOTAL_WAIT = 2 TOTAL_Q = 3 TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE = 4 TOTAL_NO_WAIT = 5 TOTAL_SHUNS = 6 # Q16 MP1 def BuyerArrives(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber, NoOfTills, Stats): if QLength < 5: # Q16 MP2 sys.stdout.write(' B{0}({{1}})'.format(BuyerNumber, Data[BuyerNumber][ITEMS])) print BuyerQ, QLength = BuyerJoinsQ(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber) else: Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS] += 1 # Q16 MP3 print "Buyer ", BuyerNumber, " shunned the queue" # Q16 MP4 if NoOfTills < MAX_TILLS: # Q16 MP5 NoOfTills += 1 # Q16 MP6 return BuyerQ, QLength, NoOfTills, Stats def OutputStats(Stats, BuyerNumber, SimulationTime): print "The simulation statistics are:" print "=====" print "The maximum queue length was: ", Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH], " buyers" print "The maximum waiting time was: ", Stats[MAX_WAIT], " time units" print BuyerNumber, " buyers arrived during ", SimulationTime, " time units" print "The average waiting time was:", round(Stats[TOTAL_WAIT]*1.0/ BuyerNumber, 1), "time units" if Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] > 0: print "The average queue length was:", round(Stats[TOTAL_Q]*1.0 / Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE], 2), "buyers" print Stats[TOTAL_NO_WAIT], " buyers did not need to queue" print Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS], " buyers turned away because the queue was too long" # Q16 MP7</pre>	7
17	1	<pre>def ResetDataStructures(): Stats = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] Tills = [[0, 0, 0, 0] for i in range(MAX_TILLS + 1)] # Q17 MP4 for Count in range(MAX_TILLS + 1): # Q17 MP1</pre>	8

		<pre> Tills[Count][3] = 7 - Count # Q17 MP3 BuyerQ = [Q_Node() for i in range(MAX_Q_SIZE)] return Stats, Tills, BuyerQ def ChangeSettings(Tills): # Q17 MP5 part SimulationTime = 10 NoOfTills = 2 print "Settings set for this simulation:" print "=====" print "Simulation time: ", SimulationTime print "Tills operating: ", NoOfTills print "=====" print Answer = raw_input("Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: ") if Answer == 'Y': print "Maximum simulation time is ", MAX_TIME, " time units" SimulationTime = int(raw_input("Simulation run time: ")) while SimulationTime > MAX_TIME or SimulationTime < 1: print "Maximum simulation time is ", MAX_TIME, " time units" SimulationTime = int(raw_input("Simulation run time: ")) print "Maximum number of tills is ", MAX_TILLS NoOfTills = int(raw_input("Number of tills in use: ")) while NoOfTills > MAX_TILLS or NoOfTills < 1: print "Maximum number of tills is ", MAX_TILLS NoOfTills = int(raw_input("Number of tills in use: ")) for Count in range(1, NoOfTills + 1): # Q17 MP6 sys.stdout.write('Enter the till speed (items processed per time unit (default {0}) for till {1}: '.format(Tills[Count][3], Count)) # Q17 MP7 Tills[Count][3] = int(raw_input()) # Q17 MP8 return Tills, SimulationTime, NoOfTills def CalculateServingTime(Tills, ThisTill, NoOfItems): ServingTime = (NoOfItems // Tills[ThisTill][3]) + 1 # Q17 MP2 Tills[ThisTill][TIME_SERVING] = ServingTime sys.stdout.write('{0:>6}{1:>6}'.format(ThisTill, ServingTime)) print return Tills def QueueSimulator(): BuyerNumber = 0 QLength = 0 Stats, Tills, BuyerQ = ResetDataStructures() Tills, SimulationTime, NoOfTills = ChangeSettings(Tills) # Q17 MP5 part </pre>	
18	1	<pre> def ServeBuyerExpress (Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats): # find a buyer with fewer than 10 items Found = False EndOfQ = False NextInQ = 0 while not Found and not EndOfQ: # Q18 MP2 # Q18 MP5 if BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket < 10: Found = True else: NextInQ += 1 if NextInQ == QLength: EndOfQ = True if Found: # move buyer out # Q18 MP6 ThisBuyerID = BuyerQ[NextInQ].BuyerID WaitingTime = BuyerQ[NextInQ].WaitingTime </pre>	12

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ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket
# close gap in queue
for Count in range(NextInQ, QLength): # Q18 MP3 # Q18 MP7
    BuyerQ[Count].BuyerID = BuyerQ[Count + 1].BuyerID
    BuyerQ[Count].WaitingTime = BuyerQ[Count + 1].WaitingTime
    BuyerQ[Count].ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ[Count + 1].ItemsInBasket
# blank last element
BuyerQ[QLength].BuyerID = BLANK
BuyerQ[QLength].WaitingTime = 0
BuyerQ[QLength].ItemsInBasket = 0
QLength -= 1
sys.stdout.write('{0:>17}'.format(ThisBuyerID)) # Q18 MP8
# update stats # Q18 MP9
Stats = UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime)
# serve buyer at till 0 # Q18 MP10
Tills = CalculateServingTime(Tills, 0, ItemsInBasket)
return Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats

def Serving(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats):
    if QLength > 0: # Q18 MP1
        if Tills[0][TIME_SERVING] == 0: # Q18 MP11
            Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats = ServeBuyerExpress (Tills, BuyerQ,
QLength, Stats) # Q18 MP4
            TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills)
            while TillFree != -1 and QLength > 0:
                BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerID, WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket =
ServeBuyer(BuyerQ, QLength)
                Stats = UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime)
                Tills = CalculateServingTime(Tills, TillFree, ItemsInBasket)
                TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills)
            BuyerQ = IncrementTimeWaiting(BuyerQ, QLength)
            Tills = UpdateTills(Tills, NoOfTills)
            if QLength > 0:
                Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] += 1
                Stats[TOTAL_Q] += QLength
            if QLength > Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH]:
                Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] = QLength
            OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength)
            return Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats

def OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength):
    for i in range(0, NoOfTills + 1): # Q18 MP12
        sys.stdout.write('{0:>36}{1:>5}{2:>5}{3:>6}'.format(i, Tills[i][TIME_IDLE],
Tills[i][TIME_BUSY], Tills[i][TIME_SERVING]))
        print
        print "                                ** Start of queue **"
        for i in range(QLength):
            sys.stdout.write('{0:>57}{1:>7}{2:>6}'.format(BuyerQ[i].BuyerID, BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime,
BuyerQ[i].ItemsInBasket))
            print
        print "                                *** End of queue ***"
        print "-----"

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Pascal

04	1	<pre> var Number, Number1, Number2, Count: integer; begin write('Enter an integer: '); readln(Number1); // MP1 write('Enter another integer: '); readln(Number2); // MP2 if Number1 > Number2 then // MP3 Number := Number1 div Number2 else Number := Number2 div Number1; // MP4 Count := 0; while Count <> Number do // MP5 begin inc(Count); if Count mod 10 = 0 then // MP6 write('X') else if Count mod 5 = 0 then // MP7 write('V') else write('/'); // MP8 end; readln; end. </pre>	8
16	1	<pre> // indices for Stats data structure MAX_Q_LENGTH = 0; MAX_WAIT = 1; TOTAL_WAIT = 2; TOTAL_Q = 3; TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE = 4; TOTAL_NO_WAIT = 5; TOTAL_SHUNS = 6; // Q16 MP1 procedure BuyerArrives(var Data: TData; var BuyerQ:TBuyerQ; var QLength: integer; BuyerNumber: integer; var NoOfTills: integer; var Stats: TStats); begin if QLength < 5 then // Q16 MP2 begin writeln(' B', BuyerNumber, '(', Data[BuyerNumber, ITEMS], ')'); BuyerJoinsQ(Data, BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerNumber); end else begin inc(Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS]); // Q16 MP3 writeln('Buyer', BuyerNumber, ' shunned the queue'); // Q16 MP4 if NoOfTills < MAX_TILLS then // Q16 MP5 inc(NoOfTills); // Q16 MP6 end; end; procedure OutputStats(var Stats: TStats; BuyerNumber: integer; SimulationTime: integer); var AverageWaitingTime, AverageQLength: real; begin writeln('The simulation statistics are:'); writeln('====='); </pre>	7

		<pre> writeln('The maximum queue length was: ', Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH], ' buyers'); writeln('The maximum waiting time was: ', Stats[MAX_WAIT], ' time units'); writeln(BuyerNumber, ' buyers arrived during ', SimulationTime, ' time units'); AverageWaitingTime := Stats[TOTAL_WAIT] / BuyerNumber; writeln('The average waiting time was: ', AverageWaitingTime:2:1, ' time units'); if Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] > 0 then begin AverageQLength := Stats[TOTAL_Q] / Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE]; writeln('The average queue length was: ', AverageQLength:2:2, ' buyers'); end; writeln(Stats[TOTAL_NO_WAIT], ' buyers did not need to queue'); writeln (Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS], ' buyers turned away because the queue was too long');; // Q16 MP7 end; </pre>	
17	1	<pre> procedure ResetDataStructures(var Stats: TStats; var Tills: TTills; var BuyerQ: TBuyerQ); var Count, i: integer; begin for i := 0 to 9 do begin Stats[i] := 0; end; for Count := 0 to MAX_TILLS do begin for i := 0 to 2 do begin Tills[Count1, i] := 0; end; Tills[Count, 3] := 7 - Count; // Q17 MP1, MP3, MP4 end; for i := 0 to MAX_Q_SIZE - 1 do begin BuyerQ[i].BuyerID := BLANK; BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime := 0; BuyerQ[i].ItemsInBasket := 0; end; end; procedure ChangeSettings(var SimulationTime: integer; var NoOfTills: integer; var Tills: TTills); // Q17 MP5 part var Answer: char; Count: integer; begin SimulationTime := 10; NoOfTills := 2; writeln('Settings set for this simulation:'); writeln('====='); writeln('Simulation time: ', SimulationTime); writeln('Tills operating: ', NoOfTills); writeln('====='); writeln; write('Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: '); </pre>	8

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readln(Answer);
if Answer = 'Y' then
  begin
    writeln('Maximum simulation time is ', MAX_TIME, ' time units');
    write('Simulation run time: ');
    readln(SimulationTime);
    while (SimulationTime > MAX_TIME) or (SimulationTime < 1) do
      begin
        writeln('Maximum simulation time is ', MAX_TIME, ' time
units');
        write('Simulation run time: ');
        readln(SimulationTime);
      end;
    writeln('Maximum number of tills is ', MAX_TILLS);
    write('Number of tills in use: ');
    readln(NoOfTills);
    while (NoOfTills > MAX_TILLS) or (NoOfTills < 1) do
      begin
        writeln('Maximum number of tills is ', MAX_TILLS);
        write('Number of tills in use: ');
        readln(NoOfTills);
      end;
    for Count := 1 to NoOfTills do // Q17 MP6
      begin
        write('Enter the till speed (items processed per time unit
(default ', Tills[Count, 3], ')) for till ', Count, ': '); // Q17 MP7
        readln(Tills[Count, 3]); // Q17 MP8
      end;
    end;
  end;

procedure CalculateServingTime(var Tills: TTills; ThisTill: integer;
NoOfItems: integer);
var
  ServingTime: integer;
begin
  ServingTime := (NoOfItems DIV Tills[ThisTill, 3]) + 1; // Q17 MP2
  Tills[ThisTill][TIME_SERVING] := ServingTime;
  writeln(ThisTill:6, ServingTime:6);
end;

type
  Q_Node = record
    BuyerID: string;
    WaitingTime: integer;
    ItemsInBasket: integer;
  end;
  TStats = array[0 .. 9] of integer;
  TTills = array[0 .. MAX_TILLS, 0 .. 3] of integer; // Q17 MP4
  TBuyerQ = array[0 .. MAX_Q_SIZE - 1] of Q_Node;
  TData = array[0 .. MAX_TIME, 0 .. 1] of integer

procedure QueueSimulator();
var
  BuyerNumber, QLength, SimulationTime, NoOfTills, TimeToNextArrival,
TimeUnit, ExtraTime: integer;
  Stats: TStats;
  Tills: TTills;
  BuyerQ: TBuyerQ;

```

		<pre> Data: TData; begin BuyerNumber := 0; QLength := 0; ResetDataStructures(Stats, Tills, BuyerQ); ChangeSettings(SimulationTime, NoOfTills, Tills); // Q17 MP5 part </pre>	
18	1	<pre> procedure ServeBuyerExpress (var Tills: TTills; var BuyerQ: TBuyerQ; var QLength: integer; var Stats: TStats); var Found, EndOfQ: boolean; NextInQ, WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket, Count: integer; ThisBuyerID: string; begin // find a buyer with fewer than 10 items Found := False; EndOfQ := False; NextInQ := 0; while not Found and not EndOfQ do // Q18 MP2 // Q18 MP5 if BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket < 10 then begin Found := True; end else begin inc(NextInQ); if NextInQ = QLength then begin EndOfQ := True; end; end; end; if Found then begin // move buyer out // MP6 ThisBuyerID := BuyerQ[NextInQ].BuyerID; WaitingTime := BuyerQ[NextInQ].WaitingTime; ItemsInBasket := BuyerQ[NextInQ].ItemsInBasket; // close gap in queue for Count := NextInQ to QLength do // Q18 MP3 // Q18 MP7 begin BuyerQ[Count].BuyerID := BuyerQ[Count + 1].BuyerID; BuyerQ[Count].WaitingTime := BuyerQ[Count + 1].WaitingTime; BuyerQ[Count].ItemsInBasket := BuyerQ[Count + 1].ItemsInBasket; end; // blank last element BuyerQ[QLength].BuyerID := BLANK; BuyerQ[QLength].WaitingTime := 0; BuyerQ[QLength].ItemsInBasket := 0; dec(QLength); write(ThisBuyerID: 17); // Q18 MP8 // update stats // Q18 MP9 UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime); // serve buyer at till 0 // Q18 MP10 CalculateServingTime(Tills, 0, ItemsInBasket); end; end; procedure OutputTillAndQueueStates(var Tills: TTills; NoOfTills: integer; var BuyerQ: TBuyerQ; QLength: integer); var i: integer; begin </pre>	12

```

    for i := 0 to NoOfTills do // Q18 MP12
        writeln(i:36, Tills[i, TIME_IDLE]:5, Tills[i, TIME_BUSY]:5, Tills[i,
TIME_SERVING]:6);
        writeln('                                ** Start
of queue **');
        for i := 0 to QLength - 1 do
            writeln(BuyerQ[i].BuyerID:57, BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime:7,
BuyerQ[i].ItemsInBasket:6);
            writeln('                                *** End
of queue ***');
            writeln('-----');
            writeln('-----');
        end;

    procedure Serving(var Tills: TTills; var NoOfTills: integer; var BuyerQ:
TBuyerQ; var QLength: integer; var Stats: TStats);
    var
        TillFree: integer;
        BuyerID: string;
        WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket: integer;
    begin
        if QLength > 0 then // Q18 MP1
            if Tills[0, TIME_SERVING] = 0 then // Q18 MP11
                ServeBuyerExpress (Tills, BuyerQ, QLength, Stats); // Q18 MP4
                TillFree := FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills);
                while (TillFree <> -1) and (QLength > 0) do
                    begin
                        ServeBuyer(BuyerQ, QLength, BuyerID, WaitingTime, ItemsInBasket);
                        UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime);
                        CalculateServingTime(Tills, TillFree, ItemsInBasket);
                        TillFree := FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills);
                    end;
                IncrementTimeWaiting(BuyerQ, QLength);
                UpdateTills(Tills, NoOfTills);
                if QLength > 0 then
                    begin
                        inc(Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE]);
                        Stats[TOTAL_Q] := Stats[TOTAL_Q] + QLength;
                    end;
                if QLength > Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] then
                    begin
                        Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] := QLength;
                    end;
                OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength);
            end;

```

C#

04	1	<pre> Console.WriteLine("Enter an integer: "); int Number1 = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()); // MP1 Console.WriteLine("Enter another integer: "); int Number2 = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()); // MP2 int Number; if (Number1 > Number2) // MP3 { Number = Number1 / Number2; } else { Number = Number2 / Number1; // MP4 } int Count = 0; while (Count != Number) // MP5 { Count++; if (Count % 10 == 0) // MP6 { Console.WriteLine("X"); } else { if (Count % 5 == 0) // MP7 { Console.WriteLine("V"); } else { Console.WriteLine("/"); // MP8 } } } Console.ReadLine(); </pre>	8
16	1	<pre> // indices for Stats data structure const int MAX_Q_LENGTH = 0; const int MAX_WAIT = 1; const int TOTAL_WAIT = 2; const int TOTAL_Q = 3; const int TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE = 4; const int TOTAL_NO_WAIT = 5; const int TOTAL_SHUNS = 6; // Q16 MP1 public static void BuyerArrives(int[,] Data, Q_Node[] BuyerQ, ref int QLength, int BuyerNumber, ref int NoOfTills, int[] Stats) { if (QLength < 5) // Q16 MP2 { Console.WriteLine(\$" B{BuyerNumber} ({Data[BuyerNumber, ITEMS]})"); BuyerJoinsQ(Data, BuyerQ, ref QLength, BuyerNumber); } else { Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS]++; // Q16 MP3 } } </pre>	7

		<pre> Console.WriteLine(\$" B{BuyerNumber} has shunned the queue."); //Q16 MP4 if (NoOfTills < MAX_TILLS) // Q16 MP5 { NoOfTills++; // Q16 MP6 } } public static void OutputStats(int[] Stats, int BuyerNumber, int SimulationTime) { double AverageWaitingTime, AverageQLength; Console.WriteLine("The simulation statistics are:"); Console.WriteLine("====="); Console.WriteLine(\$"The maximum queue length was: {Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH]} buyers"); Console.WriteLine(\$"The maximum waiting time was: {Stats[MAX_WAIT]} time units"); Console.WriteLine(\$" {BuyerNumber} buyers arrived during {SimulationTime} time units"); AverageWaitingTime = Math.Round((double)Stats[TOTAL_WAIT] / BuyerNumber, 1); Console.WriteLine(\$"The average waiting time was: {AverageWaitingTime} time units"); if (Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] > 0) { AverageQLength = Math.Round((double)Stats[TOTAL_Q] / Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE], 2); Console.WriteLine(\$"The average queue length was: {AverageQLength} buyers"); } Console.WriteLine(\$" {Stats[TOTAL_NO_WAIT]} buyers did not need to queue"); Console.WriteLine(\$" {Stats[TOTAL_SHUNS]} buyers shunned the queue"); //Q16 MP7 } </pre>	
17	1	<pre> public static void ResetDataStructures(int[] Stats, int[,] Tills, Q_Node[] BuyerQ) { for (int i = 0; i <= 9; i++) { Stats[i] = 0; } for (int Count = 0; Count <= MAX_TILLS; Count++) { for (int i= 0; i <= 2; i++) { Tills[Count, i] = 0; } Tills[Count, 3] = 7 - Count; // Q17 MP1, MP3, MP4 } for (int i = 0; i < MAX_Q_SIZE; i++) { BuyerQ[i].BuyerID = BLANK; BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime = 0; BuyerQ[i].ItemsInBasket = 0; } } </pre>	8

```

public static void ChangeSettings(ref int SimulationTime, ref int NoOfTills,
int[,] Tills) // Q17 MP5 part
{
    SimulationTime = 10;
    NoOfTills = 2;
    Console.WriteLine("Settings set for this simulation:");
    Console.WriteLine("=====");
    Console.WriteLine($"Simulation time: {SimulationTime}");
    Console.WriteLine($"Tills operating: {NoOfTills}");
    Console.WriteLine("=====");
    Console.WriteLine();
    Console.Write("Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: ");
    string Answer = Console.ReadLine();
    if (Answer == "Y")
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units");
        Console.Write("Simulation run time: ");
        SimulationTime = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
        while (SimulationTime > MAX_TIME || SimulationTime < 1)
        {
            Console.WriteLine($"Maximum simulation time is {MAX_TIME} time units");
            Console.Write("Simulation run time: ");
            SimulationTime = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
        }
        Console.WriteLine($"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}");
        Console.Write("Number of tills in use: ");
        NoOfTills = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
        while (NoOfTills > MAX_TILLS || NoOfTills < 1)
        {
            Console.WriteLine($"Maximum number of tills is {MAX_TILLS}");
            Console.Write("Number of tills in use: ");
            NoOfTills = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
        }
        for (int count = 1; count <= NoOfTills; count++) // Q17 MP6
        {
            Console.WriteLine($"Enter operator speed for till {count}.");
            Console.Write($"Default value is {Tills[count, 3]} :"); // Q17 MP7
            Tills[count, 3] = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine()); // Q17 MP8
        }
    }
}

public static void CalculateServingTime(int[,] Tills, int ThisTill, int
NoOfItems)
{
    int ServingTime = (NoOfItems / Tills[ThisTill, 3]) + 1; // Q17 MP2
    Tills[ThisTill, TIME_SERVING] = ServingTime;
    Console.WriteLine($"{ThisTill,6}{ServingTime,6}");
}

public static void QueueSimulator()
{
    int BuyerNumber = 0;
    int QLength = 0;
    int[] Stats = new int[10];
    int[,] Tills = new int[MAX_TILLS + 1, 4]; // Q17 MP4;
    int[,] Data = new int[MAX_TIME + 1, 2];

```

		<pre> Q_Node[] BuyerQ = new Q_Node[MAX_Q_SIZE]; int SimulationTime = 0; int NoOfTills = 0; int TimeToNextArrival; int ExtraTime; int TimeUnit; ResetDataStructures(Stats, Tills, BuyerQ); ChangeSettings(ref SimulationTime, ref NoOfTills, Tills); // Q17 MP5 part </pre>	
18	1	<pre> public static void ServeBuyerExpress(Q_Node[] BuyerQ, ref int QLength, int[] Stats, int[,] Tills) { string BuyerID; int WaitingTime, Items; int pos = 0; while (pos < QLength - 1 & BuyerQ[pos].ItemsInBasket > 9) // Q18 MP2 MP5 pos += 1; if (BuyerQ[pos].ItemsInBasket < 10) { BuyerID = BuyerQ[pos].BuyerID; // Q18 MP6 WaitingTime = BuyerQ[pos].WaitingTime; Items = BuyerQ[pos].ItemsInBasket; for (int Count = pos; Count <= QLength; Count++) // Q18 MP3 MP7 { BuyerQ[Count].BuyerID = BuyerQ[Count + 1].BuyerID; BuyerQ[Count].WaitingTime = BuyerQ[Count + 1].WaitingTime; BuyerQ[Count].ItemsInBasket = BuyerQ[Count + 1].ItemsInBasket; } BuyerQ[QLength].BuyerID = BLANK; BuyerQ[QLength].WaitingTime = 0; BuyerQ[QLength].ItemsInBasket = 0; QLength -= 1; Console.WriteLine(\$"{BuyerID,17}"); // Q18 MP8 UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime); // Q18 MP9 CalculateServingTime(Tills, 0, Items); // Q18 MP10 } } public static void OutputTillAndQueueStates(int[,] Tills, int NoOfTills, Q_Node[] BuyerQ, int QLength) { for (int i = 0; i <= NoOfTills; i++) // Q18 MP12 { Console.WriteLine(\$"{i,36}{Tills[i, TIME_IDLE],5}{Tills[i, TIME_BUSY],5}{Tills[i, TIME_SERVING],6}"); } Console.WriteLine(" ** Start of queue **"); for (int i = 0; i < QLength; i++) { Console.WriteLine(\$"{BuyerQ[i].BuyerID,57}{BuyerQ[i].WaitingTime,7}{BuyerQ[i].Ite msInBasket,6}"); } Console.WriteLine(" *** End of queue ***"); Console.WriteLine("-----"); } </pre>	12

```
}  
  
public static void Serving(int[,] Tills, ref int NoOfTills, Q_Node[] BuyerQ,  
ref int QLength, int[] Stats)  
{  
    int TillFree;  
    string BuyerID = "";  
    int WaitingTime = 0;  
    int ItemsInBasket = 0;  
    if (QLength > 0) // Q18 MP1  
    {  
        if (Tills[0, TIME_SERVING] == 0) // Q18 MP11  
        {  
            ServeBuyerExpress(BuyerQ, ref QLength, Stats, Tills); // Q18 MP4  
        }  
    }  
    TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills);  
    while (TillFree != -1 && QLength > 0)  
    {  
        ServeBuyer(BuyerQ, ref QLength, ref BuyerID, ref WaitingTime, ref  
ItemsInBasket);  
        UpdateStats(Stats, WaitingTime);  
        CalculateServingTime(Tills, TillFree, ItemsInBasket);  
        TillFree = FindFreeTill(Tills, NoOfTills);  
    }  
    IncrementTimeWaiting(BuyerQ, QLength);  
    UpdateTills(Tills, NoOfTills);  
    if (QLength > 0)  
    {  
        Stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] += 1;  
        Stats[TOTAL_Q] += QLength;  
    }  
    if (QLength > Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH])  
    {  
        Stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] = QLength;  
    }  
    OutputTillAndQueueStates(Tills, NoOfTills, BuyerQ, QLength);  
}
```

Java

04	1	<pre> Console.write("Enter an integer: "); int number1 = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); // MP1 Console.write("Enter another integer: "); int number2 = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); // MP2 int number; if (number1 > number2) { // MP3 number = number1 / number2; } else { number = number2 / number1; // MP4 } int count = 0; while (count != number) { // MP5 count++; if (count % 10 == 0) { // MP6 Console.write("X"); } else { if (count % 5 == 0) { // MP7 Console.write("V"); } else { Console.write("/"); // MP8 } } } </pre>	8
16	1	<pre> // indices for Stats data structure final int MAX_Q_LENGTH = 0; final int MAX_WAIT = 1; final int TOTAL_WAIT = 2; final int TOTAL_Q = 3; final int TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE = 4; final int TOTAL_NO_WAIT = 5; final int TOTAL_SHUN = 6; // Q16 MP1 int[] buyerArrives(int[][] data, Q_Node[] buyerQ, int qLength, int buyerNumber, int noOfTills, int[] stats) { if (qLength < 5) { // QP16 MP2 Console.writeLine(String.format(" B%d(%d)", buyerNumber, data[buyerNumber][ITEMS])); qLength = buyerJoinsQ(data, buyerQ, qLength, buyerNumber); } else { if (noOfTills < MAX_TILLS) { // QP16 MP5 noOfTills++; // QP16 MP6 } stats[TOTAL_SHUN]++; // Q16 MP3 Console.writeLine(String.format(" B%d shuns the queue", buyerNumber)); // QP16 MP4 } return new int[] { qLength, noOfTills }; } void outputstats(int[] stats, int buyerNumber, int simulationTime) { Console.writeLine("The simulation statistics are:"); Console.writeLine("====="); Console.writeLine(String.format("The maximum queue length was: %d buyers", stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH])); Console.writeLine(String.format("The maximum waiting time was: %d time units", stats[MAX_WAIT])); Console.writeLine(String.format("%d buyers arrived during %d time units", buyerNumber, simulationTime)); } </pre>	7

		<pre> double averagewaitingTime = (double)Math.round((double)stats[TOTAL_WAIT] / buyerNumber *10)/10; Console.WriteLine(String.format("The average waiting time was: %.1f time units", averagewaitingTime)); if (stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] > 0) { double averageqLength = (double)Math.round((double)stats[TOTAL_Q] / stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] * 100)/100; Console.WriteLine(String.format("The average queue length was: %.2f buyers", averageqLength)); } Console.WriteLine(String.format("%d buyers did not need to queue", stats[TOTAL_NO_WAIT])); Console.WriteLine(String.format("%d buyers shunned the queue", stats[TOTAL_SHUN])); // QP16 MP7 } </pre>	
17	1	<pre> public void resetDataStructures(int[] stats, int[][] tills, Q_Node[] buyerQ) { for (int i = 0; i <=9; i++) { stats[i] = 0; } for (int count = 0; count <= MAX_TILLS; count++) { for (int i = 0; i <= 2; i++) { tills[count][i] = 0; } tills[count][3] = 7 - count; // Q17 MP1 MP3 } for (int i = 0; i < MAX_Q_SIZE; i++) { buyerQ[i] = new Q_Node(); } } int[] changeSettings(int[][] tills) { // Q17 MP5 part int simulationTime = 10; int noOfTills = 2; Console.WriteLine("Settings set for this simulation:"); Console.WriteLine("====="); Console.WriteLine(String.format("Simulation time: %d", simulationTime)); Console.WriteLine(String.format("Tills operating: %d", noOfTills)); Console.WriteLine("====="); Console.WriteLine(); Console.write("Do you wish to change the settings? Y/N: "); String answer = Console.readLine(); if (answer.equals("Y")) { Console.WriteLine(String.format("Maximum simulation time is %d time units", MAX_TIME)); Console.write("Simulation run time: "); simulationTime = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); while (simulationTime > MAX_TIME simulationTime < 1) { Console.WriteLine(String.format("Maximum simulation time is %d time units", MAX_TIME)); Console.write("Simulation run time: "); simulationTime = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); } Console.WriteLine(String.format("Maximum number of tills is %d", MAX_TILLS)); Console.write("Number of tills in use: "); noOfTills = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); while (noOfTills > MAX_TILLS noOfTills < 1) { Console.WriteLine(String.format("Maximum number of tills is %d", MAX_TILLS)); } } } </pre>	8

		<pre> Console.write("Number of tills in use: "); noOfTills = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); } for (int i = 1; i <= noOfTills; i++) { // QP17 MP6 Console.writeLine(String.format("Enter the till speed for till %d, the current till speed is %d:", i, tills[i][3])); // Q17 MP7 tills[i][3] = Integer.parseInt(Console.readLine()); // Q17 MP8 } } return new int[] { simulationTime, noOfTills }; } void calculateServingTime(int[][] tills, int thisTill, int noOfItems) { int servingTime = (noOfItems / tills[thisTill][3]) + 1; // Q17 MP2 tills[thisTill][TIME_SERVING] = servingTime; Console.writeLine(String.format("%6d%6d", thisTill, servingTime)); } public QueueSimulator() { int buyerNumber = 0, qLength = 0, simulationTime, noOfTills, extraTime; int[] stats = new int[10]; int[][] tills = new int[MAX_TILLS+1][4]; // Q17 MP4 int[][] data = new int[MAX_TIME+1][2]; Q_Node[] buyerQ = new Q_Node[MAX_Q_SIZE]; resetDataStructures(stats, tills, buyerQ); int[] settings = changeSettings(tills); // Q17 MP5 part ... </pre>	
18	1	<pre> void outputTillAndQueueStates(int[][] tills, int noOfTills, Q_Node[] buyerQ, int qLength) { for (int i = 0; i <= noOfTills; i++) { // Q18 MP12 Console.writeLine(String.format("%36d%5d%5d%6d", i, tills[i][TIME_IDLE], tills[i][TIME_BUSY], tills[i][TIME_SERVING])); } Console.writeLine(" ** Start of queue **"); for (int i = 0; i < qLength; i++) { Console.writeLine(String.format("%57s%7d%6d", buyerQ[i].buyerID, buyerQ[i].waitingTime, buyerQ[i].itemsInBasket)); } Console.writeLine(" *** End of queue ***"); Console.writeLine("----- -----"); } int serveBuyerExpress(int[][] tills, Q_Node[] buyerQ, int qLength, int[] stats) { boolean foundUnder10Items = false; int buyerNumber = -1; while (!foundUnder10Items && buyerNumber < qLength - 1) { // Q18 MP2, MP5 buyerNumber += 1; if (buyerQ[buyerNumber].itemsInBasket < 10) { foundUnder10Items = true; } } } </pre>	12

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    }
    if (foundUnder10Items) { // Q18 MP6
        String thisBuyerID = buyerQ[buyerNumber].buyerID;
        int thisBuyerWaitingTime = buyerQ[buyerNumber].waitingTime;
        int thisBuyerItems = buyerQ[buyerNumber].itemsInBasket;
        for (int count = buyerNumber; count < qLength; count++) { // Q18
MP3, MP7
            buyerQ[count].buyerID = buyerQ[count + 1].buyerID;
            buyerQ[count].waitingTime = buyerQ[count + 1].waitingTime;
            buyerQ[count].itemsInBasket = buyerQ[count +
1].itemsInBasket;
        }
        buyerQ[qLength].buyerID = BLANK;
        buyerQ[qLength].waitingTime = 0;
        buyerQ[qLength].itemsInBasket = 0;
        qLength -= 1;
        Console.write(String.format("%17s", thisBuyerID)); // Q18 MP8
        updateStats(stats, thisBuyerWaitingTime); //MP9
        calculateServingTime(tills, 0, thisBuyerItems); // Q18 MP10
    }
    return qLength;
}

int[] serving(int[][] tills, int noOfTills, Q_Node[] buyerQ, int qLength,
int[] stats) {
    int tillFree, waitingTime, itemsInBasket;
    if (qLength > 0) { // Q18 MP1
        if (tills[0][TIME_SERVING] == 0) { // Q18 MP 11
            qLength = serveBuyerExpress(tills, buyerQ, qLength, stats);
// Q18 MP4
        }
    }
    tillFree = findFreeTill(tills, noOfTills);
    while (tillFree != -1 && qLength > 0) {
        String[] buyerInfo = serveBuyer(buyerQ, qLength);
        qLength = Integer.parseInt(buyerInfo[0]);
        String buyerID = buyerInfo[1];
        waitingTime = Integer.parseInt(buyerInfo[2]);
        itemsInBasket = Integer.parseInt(buyerInfo[3]);
        updateStats(stats, waitingTime);
        calculateServingTime(tills, tillFree, itemsInBasket);
        tillFree = findFreeTill(tills, noOfTills);
    }
    incrementTimeWaiting(buyerQ, qLength);
    updateTills(tills, noOfTills);
    if (qLength > 0) {
        stats[TOTAL_Q_OCCURRENCE] += 1;
        stats[TOTAL_Q] += qLength;
    }
    if (qLength > stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH]) {
        stats[MAX_Q_LENGTH] = qLength;
    }
    outputTillAndQueueStates(tills, noOfTills, buyerQ, qLength);
    return new int[] { noOfTills, qLength };
}

```