

Wednesday 5 June 2024 – Morning

GCSE (9-1) Geography B (Geography for Enquiring Minds)

J384/02 People and Society

Time allowed: 1 hour 15 minutes

You must have:

• the Resource Booklet (inside this document)

You can use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- · a scientific or graphical calculator



318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 88 31898 3189888 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 38 31898

38 3189888 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 318988 31898

1838 318988 318988 318988 31

Please write clearly in black ink. Do not write in the barcodes.								
Centre number				Candidate number				
First name(s)								
Last name								

88 318988

88 3189₈₈

88 318988

88 3189₈₈ 88 318988

88 318988

INSTRUCTIONS

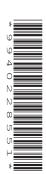
- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Answer **all** the questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **70**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar (SPaG) and the use of specialist terminology will be assessed in questions marked with a pencil ().
- This document has 12 pages.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.



Section A

Urban Futures

1 (a)	Wh	at is counter-urbanisation ?						
	Α	When people migrate to a different country						
	В	When people move back into the city						
	С	When people move out of the city and into the countryside						
	D	When people move within the city and into the suburbs						
	Wri	te the correct letter in the box.	[1]					
(b)	Exp	plain one push factor which may cause people to migrate.						
			[2]					
(c)	Loo	ok at Fig. 1 and Fig. 2 in the Resource Booklet.						
(i)	Ide	ntify two differences between Fig. 1 and Fig. 2.						
	1							
	2							
			[2]					

(ii)	Explain one way of improving the method of data presentation used in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2 .	
		[2]
	CASE STUDY	
	Challenges and opportunities in cities today	
	Name of AC city studied:	
(d)	Examine one initiative that has made this city more sustainable.	
		[61

Dynamic Development

2

(a) The table below shows data on life expectancy.

Name of country	Classification	Life expectancy in 2000 (years)	Life expectancy in 2020 (years)
Japan	AC	80.5	84.5
France	AC	78.3	82.5
India	EDC	61.6	69.3
Thailand	EDC	70.3	76.8
Nigeria	LIDC	46.0	54.2
Somalia	LIDC	49.8	65.9

(i)	Calculate the percentage increase in life expectancy in Somalia between the years 2000 and	d
	2020.	

Give your answer to one decimal place.

You **must** show your working.

/U [4]

(ii) Look at the table above.

Which **one** of the statements most accurately describes the trend shown by the table?

- A All countries have developed at the same rate
- **B** Life expectancy decreases as a country develops
- **C** Life expectancy increases as a country develops
- **D** There is no difference in the life expectancy for each country from 2000 to 2020

_		
Write the correct letter in the box.	[1]

(b)	Explain how political unrest might lead to uneven development.							
	CASE STUDY							
	Are LIDCs likely to stay poor?							
	Name of LIDC studied:							
(c*)	Discuss the extent to which the Millennium Development Goals have been achieved in your LIDC.	•						
		[81						

UK in the 21st Century

3 (a)	Outline one factor which leads to the demand outstripping the supply of water.					
(b)	Loc	ok at Fig. 3 in the Resource Booklet.				
(i)	Cal	culate the total percentage of males and females aged under 10 years old.				
	Υοι	u must show your working.				
		0/	.			
		%	[2]			
(ii)	Wh	ich statement accurately describes the data shown in Fig. 3?				
	Α	High birth rate and high death rate				
	В	High birth rate and low death rate				
C Low birth rate and high death rate						
	D	Low birth rate and low death rate				
	Wri	te the correct letter in the box.	[1]			

(c)	Explain the positive contribution of ethnic groups to the cultural life of the UK through food or media or fashion.						
	[3]						
(d)	Explain the effects of an ageing population.						

R	eso	urc	e R	eli	an	CP

4 (a)	Loo	k at Fig. 4 in the Resource Booklet.	
(i)	Wh	ich statement is correct ?	
	Α	All of the countries are less hungry in 2020 than they were in 2012	
	В	All of the countries are more hungry in 2020 than they were in 2012	
	С	Chad scored the highest on the Global Hunger Index in 2012 and 2020	
	D	Timor-Leste has made the most progress in reducing hunger	
	Wri	te the correct letter in the box.	1]
(ii)	Cal	culate the median of the data for 2012 in Fig. 4 .	
	You	must show your working.	
		[2	2]
(ls)			
(a)		lain how two physical factors have an influence on food security .	
	1		
	••••		
	2		
		[4	 4]

(c)	Analyse the effectiveness of one past or present attempt to achieve food security at a national scale.

© OCR 2024 Turn over

Section B

Human geography fieldwork

5 (a)	Geography students were carrying out fieldwork in their local area to investigate footfall.	
	They were collecting data to compare how busy the area was at different times on Fridays. The students completed a tally chart of the number of people walking past in a 5 minute slot.	Э
	Look at Fig. 5 in the Resource Booklet.	
	The students presented their results as a flow line map. Suggest two things that the students could add to improve the flow line map.	
	1	
	2	
(b) (i)	Explain one way that the students could improve the reliability of their data.	[2]
		[2]
(ii)	Which method would provide useful data for their investigation?	
	A Carrying out traffic counts	
	B Completing a questionnaire about what people like about the area	
	C Finding out house prices	
	D Recording the type of products being sold in the shops	
	Write the correct letter in the box.	[1]
(c)	Explain the effectiveness of one way you have presented your fieldwork for a human geograp fieldwork investigation you have completed.	hy
		[2]

To what output would be made and would be all at word date.
To what extent were the methods you used to collect your data effective?

12 EXTRA ANSWER SPACE

If you need extra space use this lined page. You must write the question numbers clearly in the margin.



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

 $For queries \ or \ further \ information \ please \ contact \ The \ OCR \ Copyright \ Team, \ The \ Triangle \ Building, \ Shaftesbury \ Road, \ Cambridge \ CB2 \ 8EA.$

OCR is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.