

Please write clearly in	า block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

AS **MATHEMATICS**

Paper 2

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

- You must have the AQA Formulae for A-level Mathematics booklet.
- You should have a graphical or scientific calculator that meets the requirements of the specification.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer each question in the space provided for that question.
 If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book.
 Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.

Advice

- Unless stated otherwise, you may quote formulae, without proof, from the booklet.
- You do not necessarily need to use all the space provided.

For Exam	iner's Use
Question	Mark
1	
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TOTAL	



Section A

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Find $\int 12x^3 dx$ 1

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$$36x^2 + 6$$

$$3x^{4} + c$$

$$3x^2 + c$$

$$36x^2 + c$$
 $3x^4 + c$ $3x^2 + c$ $36x^4 + c$

2 Given that

$$\cos (\theta - 20^\circ) = \cos 60^\circ$$

which one of the following is a possible value for θ ?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

3	A curve has equation $y = k\sqrt{x}$ where k is a constant.
	Find $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ at the point (4, 2k) on the curve, giving your answer as an expression in
	terms of k . [5 marks]
	[5 marks]
	Turn over for the next question



The equation $9x^2 + 4x + p^2 = 0$ has no real solutions for x .	
Find the set of possible values of p .	
Fully justify your answer.	[4 marks



5	Kaya is investigating the function	
	$f(x) = 2x^3 - 7x^2 - 12x + 45$	
	Kaya makes two statements.	
	Statement 1: $f(3) = 0$	
	Statement 2: this shows that $(x + 3)$ must be a factor of $f(x)$.	
5 (a)	State, with a reason, whether each of Kaya's statements is correct.	[2 marks]
	Statement 1:	[2 marks]
	Statement 1:	
	Statement 2:	
5 (b)	Fully factorise $f(x)$.	[3 marks]



6	An on-line science website states:
	'To find a dog's equivalent human age in years, multiply the natural logarithm of the dog's age in years by 16 then add 31.'
6 (a)	Calculate the equivalent age to the nearest human year of a dog aged 5 years. [1 mark]
6 (b)	A dog's equivalent age in human years is 40 years. Find the dog's actual age to the nearest month. [3 marks]
6 (c)	Explain why the behaviour of the natural logarithm for values close to zero means that the formula given on the website cannot be true for very young dogs. [2 marks]



7	The expression
	$rac{3-\sqrt{n}}{2+\sqrt{n}}$
	can be written in the form $a+b\sqrt{n}$, where a and b and n are rational but \sqrt{n} is irrational.
	Find expressions for a and b in terms of n . [4 marks]

Turn over for the next question

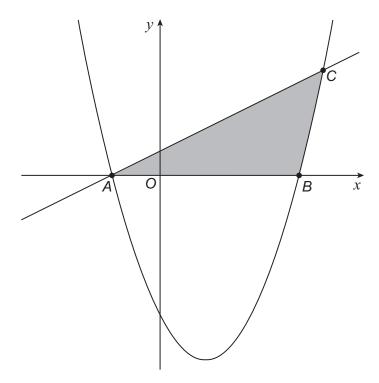
8	Triangle ABC has sides of length $(m-n)$, m and $(m+n)$ where $0<2$	2n < m
	Angle A is the largest angle in the triangle.	
8 (a) (i)	Explain why angle A must be opposite the side of length $(m+n)$.	[1 mark]
8 (a) (ii)	Using the cosine rule, show that $\cos A = \frac{m-4n}{2(m-n)}$	[3 marks]



8 (b)	You are given that BC is the diameter of a circle, and A lies on the circumference of the circle. The value of m is 8
	Calculate the value of n .
	[3 marks]
	<u> </u>
	Turn over for the next question



9 The diagram below shows the graphs of $y = x^2 - 4x - 12$ and y = x + 2



9 (a) Write down three inequalities which together describe the shaded region.

		[2 marks]
 	 	

9 (b) Find the coordinates of the points A, B and C.

[4	mar	ks]
		_



Find the exact area of the shaded region.	
Fully justify your answer.	
Fully Justily your aliswer.	[6 ma
	



10	A bottle of water has a temperature of 6 °C when it is removed from a refrigerator.
	It is placed in a room where the temperature is 20 °C
	10 minutes later, the temperature of the water is 12°C
	The temperature of the water, T °C, at time t minutes after it is removed from the refrigerator, may be modelled by the equation
	$T = 20 - ae^{-kt}$
10 (a)	Find the value of a. [1 mark]
10 (b)	Calculate the value of k , giving your answer to two significant figures. [3 marks]

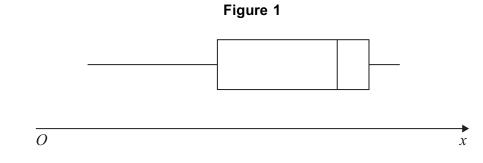
10 (c)	Using this model, estimate how long it takes the water to reach a temperature of		
	18 °C after it is taken out of the refrigerator.	[3 marks]	
10 (d)	Explain why the model may not be appropriate to predict the temperatu	re of the water	
10 (u)	three hours after it is taken out of the refrigerator.	[1 mark]	



Section B

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Which of the terms below best describes the distribution represented by the boxplot shown in **Figure 1**?



Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

even negatively skewed positively skewed symmetric

12 Shelly organised an activity weekend for 15 groups of 10 people.

She decided to collect a sample to obtain feedback about the weekend.

To collect the sample Shelly selected two groups at random and then interviewed each member of these two groups.

State the name of this sampling method.

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

Cluster Opportunity Stratified Systematic



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1 5

13	Two random sa Set.	imples of 12	2 NOX emis	ssions (in g	/km) were	taken from	the Large I	Data
	One sample wa	as taken fro	m the 2002	data and t	he other sa	ample from	the 2016 da	ata.
	The sample date	ta are show	n below:					
	2002	0.031	0.019	0.091	0.025	0.030	0.061	
	2002	0.047	0.029	0.059	0.363	0.330	0.376	
		0.005	0.047	0.053	0.063	0.026	0.013	
	2016	0.058	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.008	
	The mean and respectively.	standard de	eviation of t	he 2002 sa	imple data	are 0.122 a	and 0.137	
13 (a)	Find the mean correct to three			of the 201	6 sample d	lata giving y	your answe	rs
	conect to timee	decimal pio	a0 0 5.				[2 ma	ırks]
12 (b)	Siti alaima thaa	o compleo (above that	on overege	the NOV	omiociono d	orogo all	
13 (b)	Siti claims thes makes of car in	•		_)16.
13 (b) (i)	Show how Siti's	s claim of 'c	ver 75%' h	as been ob	tained.		[2 ma	velco1
							[2 ma	ırksj



13 (b) (ii)	Using your knowledge of the Large Data Set, make two comments on the validity of Siti's claim.
	[2 marks] Comment 1
	Comment 2



14	Yingtai visits her local gym regularly.
	After each visit she chooses one item to eat from the gym's cafe.
	This could be an apple, a banana or a piece of cake.
	She chooses the item independently each time.
	The probability that Yingtai chooses each of these items on any visit is given by:
	P(Apple) = 0.2
	P(Banana) = 0.35
	P(Cake) = 0.45
	For any four randomly selected visits to the gym, find the probability that Yingtai chose:
14 (a)	at least one banana. [2 marks]
14 (b)	the same item each time. [2 marks]



14 (c)	apple twice and cake twice.	[3 marks]
	Turn over for the next question	



15	The discrete random variable λ is modelled by the probability distribution defined by the probability defined b	ined by:
	(cx x = 1, 2	
	$P(X = x) = \begin{cases} kx^2 & x = 3.4 \end{cases}$	
	$P(X = x) = \begin{cases} cx & x = 1, 2 \\ kx^2 & x = 3, 4 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
	where k and c are constants.	
15 (a)	State, in terms of k , the probability that $X=3$	
		[1 mark]
15 (b)	Civen that $D(Y > 2) = 2 \times D(Y < 2)$	
15 (b)	Given that $P(X \ge 3) = 3 \times P(X \le 2)$	
	Find the exact value of k and the exact value of c .	[4 marks]
		[+ marks]
		



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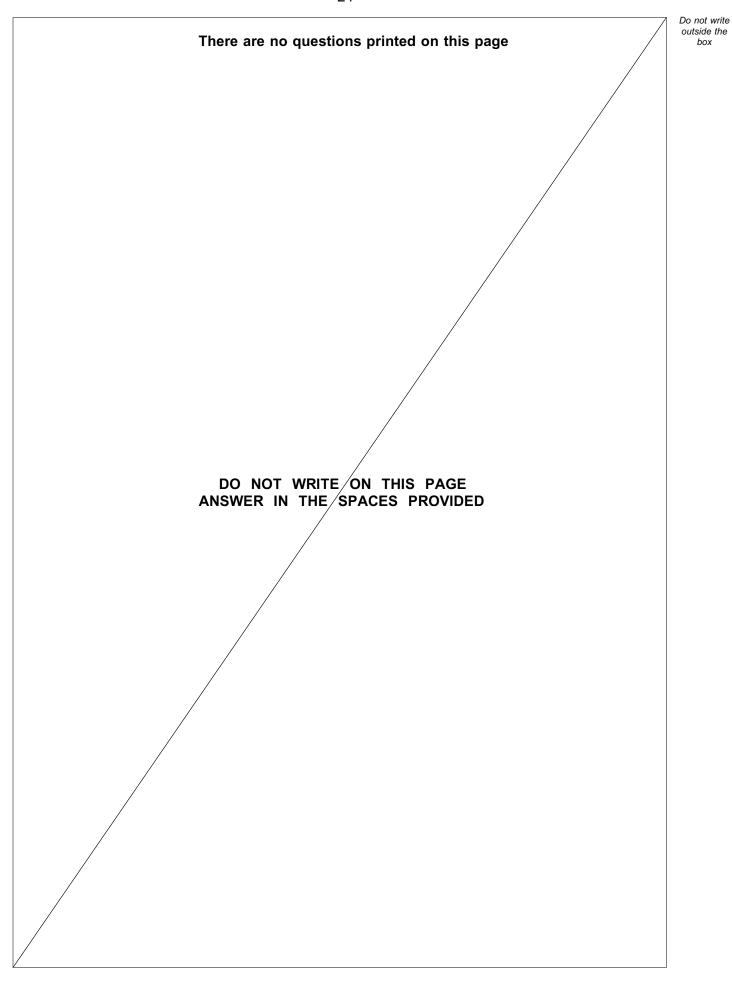
2 1

16	It is believed that a coin is biased so that the probability of obtaining a head when the coin is tossed is 0.7
16 (a)	Assume that the probability of obtaining a head when the coin is tossed is indeed 0.7
16 (a) (i)	Find the probability of obtaining exactly 6 heads from 7 tosses of the coin. [1 mark]
16 (a) (ii)	Find the mean number of heads obtained from 7 tosses of the coin. [1 mark]



16 (b)	Harry believes that the probability of obtaining a head for this coin is actually greater than 0.7
	To test this belief he tosses the coin 35 times and obtains 28 heads.
	Carry out a hypothesis test at the 10% significance level to investigate Harry's belief. [5 marks]
	END OF QUESTIONS







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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