

GCSE

Computer Science

J277/02: Computational thinking, algorithms and programming

General Certificate of Secondary Education

Mark Scheme for June 2022

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

PREPARATION FOR MARKING RM ASSESSOR

- Make sure that you have accessed and completed the relevant training packages for on-screen marking: RM Assessor assessor Online Training; OCR Essential Guide to Marking.
- 2. Make sure that you have read and understood the mark scheme and the question paper for this unit. These are posted on the RM Cambridge Assessment Support Portal http://www.rm.com/support/ca
- 3. Log-in to RM Assessor and mark the **required number** of practice responses ("scripts") and the **number of required** standardisation responses.
 - YOU MUST MARK 5 PRACTICE AND 10 STANDARDISATION RESPONSES BEFORE YOU CAN BE APPROVED TO MARK LIVE SCRIPTS.

MARKING

- Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
- 2. Marks awarded must relate directly to the marking criteria.
- 3. The schedule of dates is very important. It is essential that you meet the RM Assessor 50% and 100% (traditional 40% Batch 1 and 100% Batch 2) deadlines. If you experience problems, you must contact your Team Leader (Supervisor) without delay.
- 4. If you are in any doubt about applying the mark scheme, consult your Team Leader by telephone or the RM Assessor messaging system, or by email.

5. Crossed Out Responses

Where a candidate has crossed out a response and provided a clear alternative then the crossed out response is not marked. Where no alternative response has been provided, examiners may give candidates the benefit of the doubt and mark the crossed out response where legible.

Multiple Choice Question Responses

When a multiple choice question has only a single, correct response and a candidate provides two responses (even if one of these responses is correct), then no mark should be awarded (as it is not possible to determine which was the first response selected by the candidate).

When a question requires candidates to select more than one option/multiple options, then local marking arrangements need to ensure consistency of approach.

Contradictory Responses

When a candidate provides contradictory responses, then no mark should be awarded, even if one of the answers is correct.

Short Answer Questions (requiring only a list by way of a response, usually worth only one mark per response)

Where candidates are required to provide a set number of short answer responses then only the set number of responses should be marked. The response space should be marked from left to right on each line and then line by line until the required number of responses have been considered. The remaining responses should not then be marked. Examiners will have to apply judgement as to whether a 'second response' on a line is a development of the 'first response', rather than a separate, discrete response. (The underlying assumption is that the candidate is attempting to hedge their bets and therefore getting undue benefit rather than engaging with the question and giving the most relevant/correct responses.)

Short Answer Questions (requiring a more developed response, worth two or more marks)

If the candidates are required to provide a description of, say, three items or factors and four items or factors are provided, then mark on a similar basis – that is downwards (as it is unlikely in this situation that a candidate will provide more than one response in each section of the response space.)

Longer Answer Questions (requiring a developed response)

Where candidates have provided two (or more) responses to a medium or high tariff question which only required a single (developed) response and not crossed out the first response, then only the first response should be marked. Examiners will need to apply professional judgement as to whether the second (or a subsequent) response is a 'new start' or simply a poorly expressed continuation of the first response.

- 6. Always check the pages (and additional objects if present) at the end of the response in case any answers have been continued there. If the candidate has continued an answer there then add a SEEN annotation to confirm that the work has been seen.
- 7. Award No Response (NR) if:
 - there is nothing written in the answer space

Award Zero '0' if:

• anything is written in the answer space and is not worthy of credit (this includes text and symbols).

Team Leaders must confirm the correct use of the NR button with their markers before live marking commences and should check this when reviewing scripts.

- 8. The RM Assessor **comments box** is used by your team leader to explain the marking of the practice responses. Please refer to these comments when checking your practice responses. **Do not use the comments box for any other reason.**
 - If you have any questions or comments for your team leader, use the phone, the RM Assessor messaging system, or e-mail.
- 9. Assistant Examiners will send a brief report on the performance of candidates to their Team Leader (Supervisor) via email by the end of the marking period. The report should contain notes on particular strengths displayed as well as common errors or weaknesses. Constructive criticism of the question paper/mark scheme is also appreciated.
- 10. For answers marked by levels of response: Not applicable in J277/02

J277/02 11. Annotations Mark Scheme June 2022

Annotation	Meaning					
Omission mark						
BOD	Benefit of doubt					
×	Cross					
FT	Follow through					
NAQ	Not answered question					
NBOD	Benefit of doubt not given					
REP	Repeat					
✓	Tick					
TV	Too vague					
SEEN	Noted but credit not given, blank pages, pages with no annotation					

J277/02 SECTION A

Mark Scheme

June 2022

Q	uestion	A	nswer		Mark	Guidance
1	(a)	1 mark per correct row	1 mark per correct row			No mark given if both boxes in a row ticked.
		OCR Reference Language code	Selection	Iteration	(AO2 1b)	Accept any response (ticks, crosses, etc) that clearly indicates candidate's choice.
		for i = 1 to 10 print(i) next i		✓		
		<pre>whilescore != 0 playgame() endwhile</pre>		✓		
		<pre>if playerHit() then score = score - 1 endif</pre>	√			
		<pre>switch bonus: case 0: score = 9 case 1: score = 7 case 2: score = 5 endswitch</pre>	✓			
1	(b)	• score = score + 1 // sco	re +=1 //	score++	1 (AO3 2b)	Allow other logically correct answers that result in score increasing by one and being overwritten. Do not accept score + 1 / score = +1
						Accept valid structured English answers that refer to score increasing and overwriting the existing value by one. e.g. "score becomes/equals score plus one"
						Ignore any superfluous code that does not affect the outcome
1	(c)	Decomposition			2	Correct answer only. Ignore spelling errors.

 J277/02
 Mark Scheme
 June 2022

 • Abstraction
 (AO1 1a)

(Questio	n	Answer	Mark	Guidance
2	(a)	(i)	A OR B NOT C AND gate A B C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	3 (AO2 1b)	1 mark per gate. Correct symbols must be used. NOT gate must have circle for inversion, OR and AND must not have a circle. Mark the shape of each gate, not the name written if given. Ignore any writing / notes. Lines do not have to be drawn or joined up, but if they are, gates must have the correct number of inputs/outputs . Penalise once then FT.
2	(a)	(ii)	 To show all possible inputs (to the logic circuit) and the associated/dependent output (for each input) 	2 (AO1 1b)	For 2 nd BP, must be clear that the output is linked to the input values given. "All possible combinations of inputs and outputs" gains the first mark (all possible inputs) but not the second. "The output for each possible input" gains both marks
2	(a)	(iii)	8 // eight	1 (AO2 1a)	Accept other answers that equate to 8 (e.g. 2 ³)

2 (b)

Start and end/stop with all boxes connected, no boxes that do not lead to another box (no arrows needed)

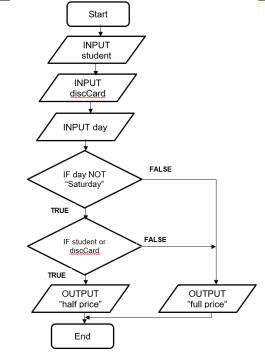
- Input three variables using parallelogram shape
- Checks all three criteria (day, student, discount card) using diamond shape(s) with two lines from each
- ...Outputs "full price" with correct conditions using parallelogram shape
- ...Outputs "half price" with correct conditions using parallelogram shape

Guidance for correct outputs

Conditions	Outcome
Not Saturday and (either a student or has a discount card).	Half price
Saturday or (not a student and doesn't have a discount card).	Full price

Saturday	Student	Discount Card	Outcome
N	N	N	Full price
N	N	Υ	Half price
N	Υ	N	Half price
N	Υ	Υ	Half price
Υ	N	N	Full price
Υ	N	Υ	Full price
Υ	Y	N	Full price
Υ	Y	Y	Full price

5 (AO3 2a)



Question asks for a flowchart. Answers as pseudocode, high level language or other forms are not acceptable 9 (NAQ).

BP 4 and 5 only to be awarded if all decisions ensure correct output and <u>clear what the decisions are</u>. FT for incorrect shapes used or no inputs as long as decisions are logically correct. Must attempt all three decisions.

Allow calculation of half price / full price instead of message but this must still be output.

Inputs / decisions may be presented as individual or combined boxes but must still store as three variables.

Penalise lack of parallelogram for input/output once only then FT

BOD parallelogram shapes if not sure whether input or output as long as context is clear (e.g inputs at start, outputs at end)

J277/	02	Mark Scheme							June 2022
2	(c)		 Number of people (at the table) // whether there are more than 5 people or not Choice between percentage and value // actual value of both percentage, value 	2 (AO3 2a)	the meal. Accept inp Max 1 if oth "Whether to the standard stan	uts in form her irreleva o leave a ti	of pseudont inputs o or not" o	ocode / high-ligiven.	evel language. I tip" NE for BP2. I of tip if asked for.
2	(d)	(i)	the state of the s	2 (AO1 1b, AO2 2b)	Do not account but not a d		e to strin	g" – this is the	e use in this example
2	(d)	(ii)	Kofi2021x as staffID on line 05 Kofi2021xx as staffID on line 05	4 (AO3 2c)	Max 2 if incorrect order. Ignore misspelling of Kofi Penalise lack of / errors with line numbers once then FT. Ignore capitalisation. Ignore additional lines unless outcome impacted. staffID does not have space in. Output does have a space in. Penalise spaces once then FT. Do not penalise unless obvious. Quotes around answer is OK, but do not allow quotes around partial answers, e.g. "ID" Kofi2021xx is incorrect.				
					Line number	surname	year	staffID	Output
					01	Kofi			
					02		2021	Kofi2021	
					05			Kofi2021x	
					05			Kofi2021xx	
					07		_		ID Kofi2021xx

	Question	Answer	Mark	Guidance
3	(a)	 Merge into correct sorted lists of size 2 (12 45 / -99 100 / -13 0 / -27 17) Merge into correct sorted lists of size 4 (-99 12 45 100 / -27 -13 0 17) Merge into correct sorted list of size 8 (-99 -27 -13 0 12 17 45 100) 	3 (AO2 1b)	Do not credit BP3 simply for a sorted list. Groups of numbers must clearly be the correct size. Do not all allow answers that show lists being merged and then sorting in place, this is incorrect.
3	(b)	 Any four bullet points for 1 mark each Select / choose / pick middle number (or left/right of middle as even number) and check if selected number is equal to / matches target number (not just compare) if searched number is larger, discard left half // if searched number is smaller, discard right half Repeat until number found or remaining list is of size 1 / 0 (number not found) 	4 (AO1 1b)	Do not allow "split the list in half" on its own as first step, this is incorrect. Can get BP1 and 2 in one step (e.g. "check if the middle number is the one we're looking for") For BP3, accept focussing on correct half Repeat (BP4) must be in the context of an attempt at a binary search. Allow correct reference to recursion. "until number is not in the list" is NE for final BP. Need to explain how this is known.
3	(c)	Starting with the first value Checking all values in order	2 (AO1 1b)	2 nd bullet point must cover both ideas of checking all of the values AND being done in order. "Checks each value" / "one by one" / "step by step" by itself is NE, does not say in order. Do not accept "repeat until value found" for BP2 (question says number is not in the list) "Checks each value from beginning to end" implies order so gets both BP1 and BP2.

	Questio	n	Answer	Mark	Guidance
4	(a)		Any two bullet points for one mark each: Add comments Name variables sensibly Put into subroutine / procedure / function Use loop / iteration	2 (AO2 1b)	Do not accept indentation (no code to sensibly indent in this example) "Use a subroutine" is not enough. Must be clear that existing code will be put into a new subroutine.
4	(b)	(i)	MultiplicationDivision	2 (AO1 1a)	Accept other correct answers that mean the same Accept floor / integer division // division with no remainder (Python v2.x)
4	(b)	(ii)	 high-level stops // crashes no executable without 	5 (AO1 1b, AO2 1b)	Ignore spelling errors.

J277/02	Mark Scheme		June 2022
4 (c)	 input and stores/uses value with message attempt at repeating correctly repeats number of times given as input correctly take number as input within loop and calculates total of these numbers correctly calculate an average (total/num) Output both total and average 	6 (AO3 2b, AO3 2c)	e.g. num = input("Enter how many numbers") for x = 1 to num temp = input("Enter a number") total = total + temp next x print(total) print(total / num) If flow chart used, correct shapes needed. Allow tolerance of 1 with number of loops for BP3 with for loops BP1 requires input with a message (can be two statements, e.g. print and then input or combined. Input must be stored or used. BP3, 4, 5 must be logically correct to be credited Ignore non-initialisation of total BP 5 can be given as FT as long as an attempt has been made at working out a total within the loop. BP6 can be given as FT long as attempt made at total and average (not necessarily in a loop)

J277/02 SECTION B

Mark Scheme

June 2022

Note – algorithm questions in Section B (5bi, 5ci, 5cii, 5e) require candidates to answer using OCR Reference Language or a high-level programming language. Candidates <u>cannot</u> answer using structured English or flowcharts and responses of this nature should be marked as NAQ.

Candidates **do not** need to state which language they are using. Because of this, you must not assume use of a particular language. Mark for logical correctness and **not** for the syntax of any particular language. Ignore case sensitivity. Variable names must be correct/consistent.

C	uestio	n	Answer	Mark	Guidance
5	(a)	(i)	IntegerString	2 (AO3 2a)	Accept other valid data types from high-level languages (e.g. byte, short for integers) Do not accept descriptions (e.g. "whole number", "text"). Do not accept "character(s)" for string.
5	(a)	(ii)	stayComplete	1 (AO3 2a)	Ignore spaces or misspelling as long as recognisable.
5	(a)	(iii)	 SELECT FirstName, Surname, Nights, Room, StayComplete // SELECT * FROM TblBookings WHERE Nights > 1 // Nights >= 2 // Nights BETWEEN 2 AND 5 	4 (AO3 1, AO3 2c)	Order of fields for BP1 not important but must show all fields and be separated by commas. Ignore capitalisation and spacing. Spelling must be correct. Ignore quotes around numeric values or field/table names. Allow other logically valid SQL statements. Check with TL if required. Ignore reference to stayComplete or other valid SQL code that would not affect output. Max 3 if in wrong order or if includes any extra invalid code

J277/02 **Mark Scheme** June 2022 Must have some attempt at all three checks to give output mark(s). 5 (b) (i) • Checks that both firstname and surname are not 5 (AO3 2a) Check for nights must check both upper and lower limits. emptv... • Checks that room is either "basic" or "premium"... Iteration can be used as validation if input repeatedly asked for until • Checks that nights is between 1 and 5 valid answer given. (inclusive)... Do not accept logically incorrect Boolean conditions such as • ...Outputs "NOT ALLOWED" (or equivalent) if any if firstname or surname == "" of the 3 checks are invalid (must check all three) • ...Outputs "ALLOWED" (or equivalent) only if all Do **not** accept > or < for >=, <=. Ignore capitalisation three checks are valid (must check all three) e.g. valid = True Note: output marks are given for if entire system if firstname == "" or surname == "" then produces the correct output. For example, If a user valid = False enters a valid name and room but an invalid number of end if nights, the system should say "NOT ALLOWED" (or if room != "basic" and room != "premium" then equivalent). If this works and produces the correct valid = Falseresponse no matter which input is invalid, BP4 should endif be given. if nights < 1 or nights > 5 then valid = FalseThe same process holds for the valid output – if (and endif only if) three valid inputs results in an output saying "ALLOWED" (or equivalent), BP5 should be given. Do if valid then not give this if ALLOWED is printed when (for example) print("ALLOWED") two inputs are valid and one is invalid. else print("NOT ALLOWED") For any output marks to be given, a sensible attempt endif must have been made at all three checks. These may not be completely correct (and may have been BP1 to 3 can check for valid or invalid inputs. . Pay particular penalised in BPs 1 to 3) but should be enough to allow attention to use of AND / OR. Only give marks for output if these the FT marks for output. work together correctly. Example above shows checking for invalid data. Checks for valid data equally acceptable Examples shown below: • if firstname != "" and surname != "" • if room == "basic" or room == "premium" • if nights >= 1 **and** nights <= 5

J277/0)2		Mark S	cheme			June 2022
5	(b)	(ii)	 Normal 1 or 5 (not 0 or 6 as says allowed) Any numeric value except 1 to 5 // any non-numeric 	3 (AO3 2c)	Allow other descriptions that mean normal (e.g. valid / typical acceptable)		
			input (e.g. "bananas")		Test data (number of nights)	Type of test	Expected output
					2	Normal Normal	ALLOWED
					1 // 5	Boundary	ALLOWED
					e.g. 7	Erroneous/Invalid	NOT ALLOWED
5	(c)	(i)	 Function header for newPrice taking (at least) two parameters correctly calculates price based on parameters (if present) within function returns this calculated price 	4 (AO3 2b)	function / def ke present. Ignore any code out Ignore additional parallel long as these do no function. If inputs used insteas for second room type Attempt at calculation output) value. Return function name (e.g. function newPrising room == "keyprice" = 60	on needed to award BP4. In can be done e.g. in VB In newPrice = price) ice(nights, room) basic" then * nights == "premium" then	efinition. additional code as affect operation of P3. Allow use of else

J277/0	02	Mark S	cheme	June 2022
5	(c)	 Call function newPrice with ("premium", 5) as parameters Output returned value 	3 (AO3 2b)	Order of parameters not important "premium" must use string delimiters (e.g. "quotes") e.g. print (newPrice ("premium", 5)) x = newPrice(5, "premium") print (x) Do not allow function definitions for BP1 Ignore capitalisation of newPrice Candidate could store returned value in a variable and then print this, or store parameters in variables before passing in – these are all acceptable Ignore any superfluous code given Do not credit answers where newPrice is overwritten prior to use. Ignore spaces. Allow function call if brackets missing (e.g. newprice instead of newprice())
5	(d)	 For loop changed to include 0 total = 0 moved to before loop starts / removed 	2 (AO3 2c)	Allow loop changed to 0 to 8 or 0 to 9 (Python) Do not accept moving total outside loop, NE (could be moved to after loop which would still be a logic error). Do not accept move to top of loop. Accept corrected code shown. Accept reference to count variable limits for BP1.

J277/02	Mark S	cheme	June 2022
5 (e)	Inputs hours AND electric (two separate inputs), storing or using these. Checks if car is electric (IF/Select statement)correctly calculates and outputs price (hours * 2 // price / 2) for electriccorrectly calculates and outputs price (hours * 4 // electric price * 2) for non-electric Attempt at repetition of BP1 to 4until 0 hours entered	6 (AO3 2c)	Initialisation of price and hours not necessary, but if present hours must be non-zero for BP6 to be given. BP5 must include all points attempted. Can still be credited if any of BP1 to 4 not attempted / incorrect. BP6 can be given as FT even if BP5 (loop) is in the wrong place / does not include all required code BP6 could be achieved as repeated function calls / recursion Initial input outside of loop that is then also included within loop is fine. For example, input of hours outside of loop but input is then repeated again at end of loop. Do not accept while hours > 0 (could be -1) Do not penalise answers where 0 is output when loop exits e.g. while hours != 0 hours = input ("Enter hours") electric = input ("enter y for electric or N") if electric == "Y" then price = hours * 2 elseif electric == "N" then price = hours * 4 endif print (price) endwhile
		1	

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