

# Wednesday 1 December 2021 – Morning

# GCSE (9–1) Geography B (Geography for Enquiring Minds)

J384/03 Geographical Exploration

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### You must have:

• the Resource Booklet (inside this document)

#### You can use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- · a scientific or graphical calculator



Please write clearly in black ink. <b>Do not write in the barcodes.</b>								
Centre number				Candidate number				
First name(s)								
Last name _								

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- · Answer all the questions.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar (SPaG) and the use of specialist terminology will be assessed in questions marked with a pencil ( ).
- This document has 12 pages.

#### **ADVICE**

· Read each question carefully before you start your answer.



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#### Answer all the questions.

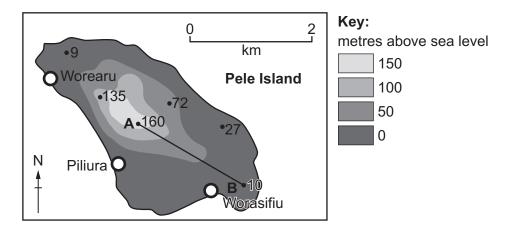
1	(a)	Study Fig. 1 in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows a map of the world showing the
		location of Vanuatu.

Vanuatu is an archipelago; over 80 small islands make up the country.

Describe the location of Vanuatu.

.....[3]

(b) Study Fig. 2 in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows a map of Vanuatu. Pele Island is to the north of Efate Island, where the capital Port Vila is located. A more detailed relief map is shown below:



- (i) What is the maximum height above sea level found on Pele Island?
- (ii) Using the relief map, calculate the gradient from A to B. Show your working.

.....[2]

.....[1]

(c)		dy <b>Fig. 3</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows country profiles for Vanuatu the United Kingdom (UK). Vanuatu is an LIDC and the United Kingdom is an AC.
	(i)	Calculate the difference between the GDP per capita of Vanuatu and the UK.
		[1]
	(ii)	Vanuatu's birth rate is higher than the UK's. Calculate the percentage increase between the birth rate of the UK and the birth rate of Vanuatu.
		[1]
	(iii)	Suggest whether the country profile for Vanuatu is typical of an LIDC.
		[6]

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(a)		dy <b>Fig. 4</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, an excerpt from the Vanuatu Climate ister's speech at the 2015 Climate Change Conference in Paris.
	(i)	Explain what is meant by the term 'climate change'.
		[2]
	(ii)	Using <b>Fig. 4</b> , state <b>two</b> natural hazards which Vanuatu was recovering from in December 2015.
		1
		2 <b>[2]</b>
(b)		dy <b>Fig. 5</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows climate change information for anville.
	(i)	Estimate the percentage of Luganville that is at risk of flooding from climate change.
		% [1]
	(ii)	Using evidence from <b>Fig. 5</b> , outline <b>one</b> economic impact climate change may have on Luganville.
		[3]

d	Using <b>Figs. 3</b> , <b>4 and 5</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, examine how Vanuatu's level levelopment may affect their response to climate change.
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(a)	Exp	olain how tropical storms cause extreme weather conditions.
	••••	
		[3]
(b)		dy <b>Figs. 6 and 7</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, which show a factfile on impacts of clone Pam and Global Environment Facility (GEF) information.
	(i)	Using the newspaper report in <b>Fig. 6</b> , suggest <b>one</b> way that the article demonstrates bias.
	(ii)	Using the table in <b>Fig. 7</b> , calculate the range of GEF funding per capita for the six countries.
(c)		dy <b>Fig. 8</b> in the separate Resource Booklet, which shows opinions on climate change.  ng <b>Fig. 8</b> , assess how global impacts of climate change have affected Vanuatu.

- **4\*** Using the information in the separate Resource Booklet and your own understanding:
  - 1 Evaluate whether environmental problems are the most significant reason for Vanuatu's current level of development.

2 Outline <b>one</b> aid strategy for Vanuatu and provide reasons for your choice. [12
( ) Spelling, punctuation and grammar and the use of specialist terminology [3

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# **END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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# **ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

If additiona must be cle	I space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(sarly shown in the margin(s).
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