

Please write clearly in	n block capitals.	
Centre number	Candidate number	
Surname		·
Forename(s)		
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.	ノ

GCSE SOCIOLOGY

Paper 1 The Sociology of Families and Education

Monday 18 May 2020

Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

For Exam	iner's Use
Section	Mark
Α	
В	
TOTAL	

Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.



8192/1

Answer all questions in this section. Only one answer per question is allowed. For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer. CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS WRONG ME		Section A: Families	
For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer. CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS	A	Answer all questions in this section	1.
For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer. CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS	Only one answer per guestion i	is allowed	
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a pattern of divorce and remarriage where an individual marries several times but only to one partner at a time? A Bigamy B Polygamy C Polygyny			
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a pattern of divorce and remarriage where an individual marries several times but only to one partner at a time? [1 mark A Bigamy B Polygamy C Polygyny	For each answer completely fill	in the circle alongside the appropr	riate answer.
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a pattern of divorce and remarriage where an individual marries several times but only to one partner at a time? [1 mark A Bigamy B Polygamy C Polygyny	CORRECT METHOD W	RONG METHODS 🔯 💿 禽 ⊄	
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a pattern of divorce and remarriage where an individual marries several times but only to one partner at a time? [1 mark A Bigamy B Polygamy C Polygyny	If you want to change your ansv	wer you must cross out your originate	al answer as shown.
A Bigamy B Polygamy C Polygyny	as shown. O 1 What term is commonly	v used by sociologists to describe a	a pattern of divorce and
B Polygamy C Polygyny	remarriage where an in	dividual marries several times but	only to one partner at a time? [1 mark]
C Polygyny	A Bigamy		0
	B Polygamy		0
D Serial monogamy	C Polygyny		0
	D Serial monogamy		0

0 2 What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe when two adults with children from previous relationships remarry to form a new family?

[1 mark]

Α	Beanpole family	0
В	Blended family	0
С	Extended family	0
D	Lone parent family	0

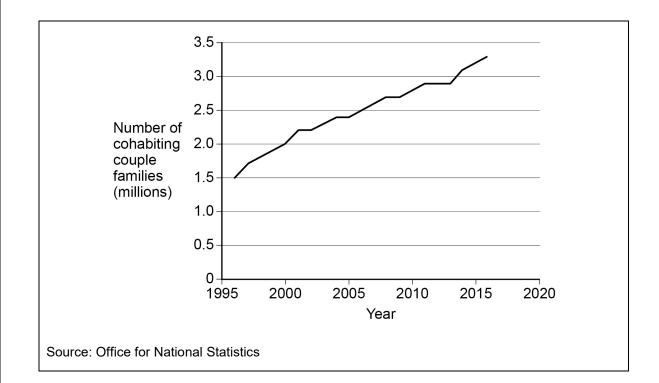


D	0 I	10t	V	vrii
0	ut	sid	е	th
		ho	v	

0 3	Describe a dual career family. [3 marks]
	[o marks]
0 4	Identify and describe one factor that may have led to an increase in the number of lone parent families in Britain.
	[3 marks]
	Turn over for the next question
	rum over for the next question



Item A Cohabiting couple families, UK (millions)



0 5	From Item A , examine one strength of using statistics to research cohabiting couple families.	
		[2 marks]



0 6	Describe the type of statistical data shown in Item A . Identify the trend shown by the data and explain one factor which may account for this trend. [4 marks]
	Turn over for the next question

Turn over ▶



0 7	Identify and explain one disadvantage of using postal questionnaires to investiga attitudes towards cohabitation.	te [4 marks]



Item B

Talcott Parsons (1959) studied the family in American society. However, his ideas can be applied to families in other societies. He identified two basic and essential functions that all families perform in all societies: primary socialisation and the stabilisation of adult personalities.

According to Parsons, in American middle-class families women provided emotional support to their children and their partner. The role of the male was family breadwinner.

Source: T Parsons, 'The social structure of the family'

8 0	From Item B , identify and describe one way in which the family can be seen as i for society, including what you know of Parsons' perspective on the family.	
	tor coolety, moraling what you know or r aroone peropositive on the farmily.	[4 marks]

Turn over for the next question



Turn over ►

0 9	Identify and explain one advantage of using unstructured interviews to research parents in families.	the role of
		[4 marks]



1 0	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that families in Britain today are symmetrical. [12 marks]



	<u>-</u>		
-			



	Do not write outside the box
Turn over for the next question	



1 1

12	
Discuss how far sociologists would agree that the extended family is still important in Britain today.	Do or
[12 marks]	





-		





	Do not write
	outside the
	50
END OF SECTION A	



not v utside box	the

	Section B: Education		
	Answer all questions in this section.		
1 2	What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe the process competition between schools?	of creating	[1 mark]
	A Comprehensivisation	0	
	B Marketization	0	
	C Socialisation	0	
	D Vocationalism	0	
1 3	What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe the idea that should be abolished?		system [1 mark]
	A De-schooling	0	
	B Hidden curriculum	0	
	C Meritocracy	0	
	D Privatisation	0	
	Turn over for the next question		

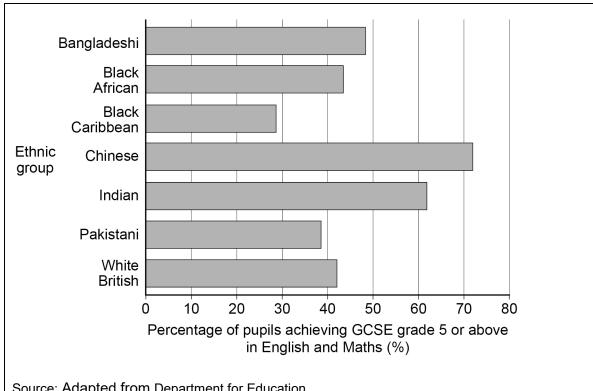


1 4	Describe one function of education.	[3 marks]
1 5	Identify and describe one type of pupil subculture that may be found in schools.	[3 marks]



Item C

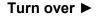
Percentage of pupils achieving GCSE grade 5 or above in English and Maths by ethnicity, England 2017



Source: Adapted from Department for Education

1 6	educational achievement of different ethnic groups.	
	Ç ,	[2 marks]

Turn over for the next question





1 7	Identify and explain one in-school factor which might account for the differences educational achievement between ethnic groups shown in Item C .	
		[4 marks]



	19	
1 8	Identify and explain one advantage of using covert observation to investigate the extent of sexism in schools.	Do not write outside the box
	[4 marks]	
	Turn over for the next question	



Item D

Sociologists Bowles and Gintis suggested that there was a close connection between relationships in the workplace and in education; they described this as a 'correspondence principle'.

They argued that capitalism required hardworking, obedient workers and that the education system helped to produce this kind of workforce. They believed that what happened in schools was similar to what happened in the workplace. Education, in their view, prepared the child for their future role in an unequal society.

Source: S Bowles and H Gintis, Schooling in Capitalist America (1976)

1 9	From Item D , identify and describe one example of how the correspondence principle works according to Bowles and Gintis, including what you know of their perspective on education.
	[4 marks]



	21	
2 0	Identify and explain one advantage of using a longitudinal study to investigate the effects of streaming students in schools.	Do not wi outside ti box
	[4 marks]	
	Turn over for the next question	



1	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that gender differences in educational achievement are mainly due to factors outside schools.	12 marks]





	Do not write
	outside the box
	1



Discuss how far s mobility.	sociologists would	agree that the	education system	enables up	ward socia
mobility.					[12 marks
	·				

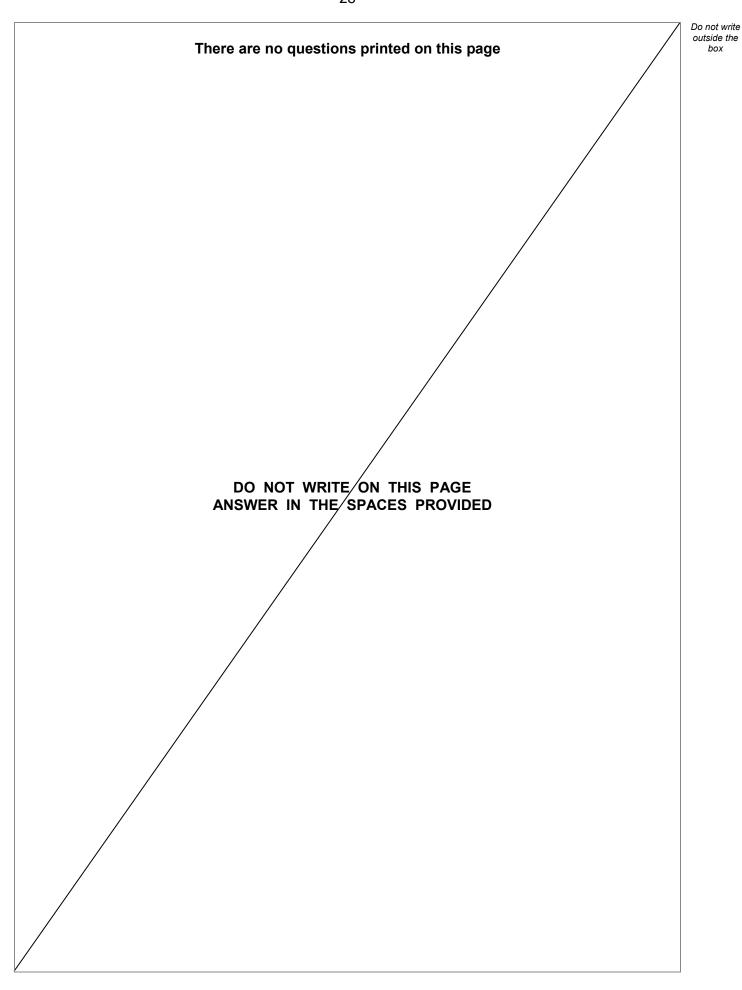






	Do not write
	outside the box
	50
END OF QUESTIONS	







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



There are no questions printed on this page DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED Copyright information For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2020 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.





IB/M/Jun20/8192/1