

Please write clearly in	block capitals.		
Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

# A-level PSYCHOLOGY

Paper 1 Introductory Topics in Psychology

Monday 20 May 2019

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

#### **Materials**

For this paper you may use:

• a calculator.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Exam	iner's Use
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	Social influence	
	Answer all questions in this section.	
1	Outline <b>two</b> explanations of resistance to social influence.	[4 marks]
	Extra space	



	In 1987, a survey of 1000 young people found that 540 said they smoked cigarettes, whilst 460 said they did not. In 2017, a similar survey of another 1000 young people found that 125 said they smoked cigarettes, whilst 875 said they did not.
0 2	Calculate the ratio of smokers to non-smokers in 2017. Give your answer in simplest form.
	Show your workings.  [2 marks]
	te manol
0 3	Which statistical test should be used to calculate whether there is a significant difference in reported smoking behaviour between the two surveys? Give <b>three</b> reasons for your answer.
	[4 marks]
	Turn over for the next question



		Do no outsi
4	The survey shows that fewer young people are smoking today than in 1987.	b
	Using your knowledge of social influence processes in social change, explain possible reasons for this change in behaviour.	
	[6 marks]	
	Extra space	



5	Discuss ethical issues in social influence research.	[8 marks]





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# **Section B**

Memory	
Answer all questions in this section.	
Only <b>two</b> answers for this question are allowed.	
For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer	rs.
CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS © • ©	
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer a	as shown.
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer yo as shown.	u now wish to select
0 6 Which two of A, B, C, D and E are associated with the cognitive inte	rview technique?
Shade <b>two</b> boxes only.	[2 marks]
A Alter the perspective	0
<b>B</b> Change the speaker	0
C Match the direction	0
<b>D</b> Remove the context	0
E Reverse the order	0
Turn over for the next question	

Turn over ▶



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Extra space	Evaluate the cognitive interview as a way of improving the accuracy of eyewitne testimony.		
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numbers are 11 digits long. Most people	e easy to remember. In contrast, mobile phone would not be able to remember a friend's new able to say it to themselves several times with
Discuss the multi-store model of memory	y. Refer to the information above in your answ [16 ma
You may use this space to plan your an	uswer.






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# **Section C**

## **Attachment**

Answer all questions in this section.					
Outline findings from research into the role of the father in attachment.	[4 marks]				
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Turn over for the next question



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elationships.	[16 marks]
You may use this space to plan your answer.	



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## **Section D**

# **Psychopathology**

Answer all questions in this section.	
Outline <b>two</b> behavioural characteristics of depression.	[4 m
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Turn over for the next question





	Agoraphobia is an extreme fear of open or public spaces. It affects less than 1 in the UK. In many cases, people with agoraphobia are unable to leave their he may not even be able to look outside, perceiving threats everywhere. The convery stressful for the individual, and for their family, and may prevent sufferers normal life and achieving their potential.	omes and dition is
3	Referring to the description above, outline <b>three</b> definitions of abnormality.	[6 marks]
	Extra space	



	One explanation for phobias, including agoraphobia, is the two-process model.
1 4	Outline <b>one</b> limitation of the two-process model.  [2 marks]
	A researcher wanted to investigate agoraphobia by studying Patient X. The researcher designed a questionnaire to find out about Patient X's experiences. However, a colleague suggested that the researcher might do better to conduct a case study.
1 5	Explain <b>one or more</b> reasons why it might be better to conduct a case study than a questionnaire.
	[4 marks]
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## **END OF QUESTIONS**

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